

#### Perpustakaan Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka Brunei Pengkatalogan Data-dalam-penerbitan

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- II. Brunei Darussalam. Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik

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# **BRUNEI DARUSSALAM KEY INDICATORS 2024**



DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

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TOTAL POPULATION 455,500 Persons

#### **GENDER** (Persons)



240,700 52.8%



**FEMALE** 

214,800 47.2%

#### **DISTRICT** (Persons) **BRUNEI MUARA** 329,900 TUTONG 48,500 72.4% 10.7% **TEMBURONG BELAIT** 9,600 67,500 2.1% 14.8%

#### RACE (Persons)



MALAY 335,500 73.7%

**CHINESE** 43,800 9.6%

**OTHERS** 76,200 16.7%

#### **RESIDENTIAL STATUS (Persons)**

| ندار ومی دارانیانی<br>مدین میشود در این است | تعليهم بالمراد | تطابرهم بالساهر |
|---|----------------|-----------------|
|   | •              |                 |
| BRUNEI                                      | PERMANENT      | TEMPORARY       |
| CITIZENS                                    | RESIDENTS      | RESIDENTS       |
| 346,500                                     | 26,300         | 82,700          |
| 76.1%                                       | 5.8%           | 18.1%           |

#### AGE GROUP (Persons)



15 to 64 90.700 331,700 19.9% 72.8%



65 and Above 33,100 7.3%

# **GROSS DOMESTIC** PRODUCT 2024

Value in BND Million at Current Prices

20,659.3

Value in BND Million at Constant Prices

19,703.3

GDP Growth 4.2%

#### **GDP BY PRODUCTION**

BY OIL AND GAS & NON-OIL AND GAS

#### **Growth Rate at Constant Prices**

- Oil and Gas 5.5%
- Non-oil and Gas 3.1%



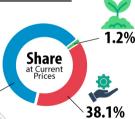


BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

#### **Growth Rate at Constant Prices**

- Industry 5.7%
- Agriculture, Forestry & Fishery 4.1%
- Services 2.1%

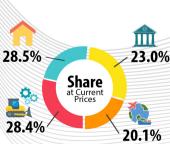




#### **GDP BY EXPENDITURE**

#### **Growth Rate at Constant Prices**

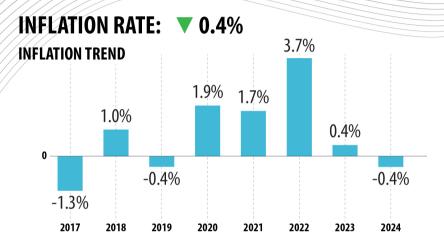
- Household Final Consumption Expenditure 5.9%
- Government Final Consumption Expenditure **0.7%**
- Gross Capital Formation -2.3%
- Net Exports: Exports: 4.0%
  - Imports: **0.2**%



**BDKI 2024 BDKI 2024** 

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 2024





#### **MAIN CONTRIBUTORS (JANUARY-DECEMBER):**

# FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES A 0.5%



Non-Alcoholic Beverages6.1%



Food **0.3%** ▼

#### **NON-FOOD ▼ 0.6%**



■ Clothing and Footwear 3.3% ▼



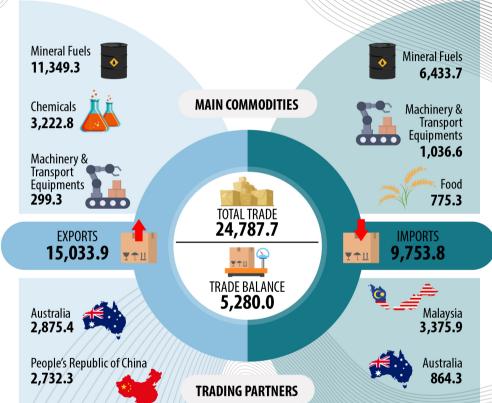
■ Communication **2.1%** ▼



Transport
 1.2% ▼

# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS 2024





Japan

2,042.1

People's Republic of China

861.5

#### 1. POPULATION

|   | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Total (Person)                            | 445,400 | 450,500 | 455,500 |
| Male                                      | 235,000 | 237,700 | 240,700 |
| Female                                    | 210,400 | 212,800 | 214,800 |
| Annual Growth Rate (%)                    | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.1     |
| Area: 5,765 sq. km                        |         |         |         |
| Population Density (Persons per sq. km)   | 77.3    | 78.1    | 79.0    |
| Population by District (Person)           |         |         |         |
| Brunei Muara                              | 322,400 | 326,000 | 329,900 |
| Belait                                    | 66,100  | 66,900  | 67,500  |
| Tutong                                    | 47,400  | 48,000  | 48,500  |
| Temburong                                 | 9,500   | 9,600   | 9,600   |
| Population by Residential Status (Person) |         |         |         |
| Brunei Citizens                           | 338,300 | 342,300 | 346,500 |
| Permanent Residents                       | 25,800  | 26,000  | 26,300  |
| Temporary Residents                       | 81,300  | 82,200  | 82,700  |
| Population by Race (Person)               |         |         |         |
| Malay                                     | 327,300 | 332,100 | 335,500 |
| Chinese                                   | 42,300  | 43,400  | 43,800  |
| Others                                    | 75,800  | 75,000  | 76,200  |
|   |         |         |         |

#### 1. POPULATION

|                                  | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Population Median Age (Years)    | 32.0   | 32.5   | 32.4   |
| Population by Age Group (Person) |        |        |        |
| 0-4                              | 29,700 | 30,000 | 30,200 |
| 5-9                              | 30,600 | 29,800 | 29,800 |
| 10-14                            | 31,200 | 31,400 | 30,700 |
| 15-19                            | 32,400 | 31,500 | 30,100 |
| 20-24                            | 37,100 | 36,900 | 39,700 |
| 25-29                            | 40,900 | 40,900 | 42,500 |
| 30-34                            | 40,800 | 41,500 | 42,900 |
| 35-39                            | 38,900 | 40,200 | 41,500 |
| 40-44                            | 36,800 | 37,300 | 37,700 |
| 45-49                            | 31,600 | 32,300 | 32,700 |
| 50-54                            | 27,600 | 27,900 | 27,300 |
| 55-59                            | 21,200 | 22,000 | 20,900 |
| 60-64                            | 17,900 | 17,500 | 16,400 |
| 65 and Over                      | 28,700 | 31,300 | 33,100 |

# 2. LABOUR FORCE

|                                      | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Working Age Population (18-59 Years) | 282,812 | 287,300 | 290,200 |
| Labour Force (Person)                | 212,877 | 220,100 | 225,100 |
| Male                                 | 127,893 | 132,000 | 134,600 |
| Female                               | 84,984  | 88,100  | 90,500  |
| Employed (Person)                    | 201,844 | 208,400 | 214,300 |
| Male                                 | 121,799 | 125,000 | 128,900 |
| Female                               | 80,044  | 83,400  | 85,400  |
| Unemployed (Person)                  | 11,034  | 11,600  | 10,900  |
| Male                                 | 6,093   | 7,000   | 5,700   |
| Female                               | 4,940   | 4,700   | 5,100   |
| Labour Force Participation Rate (%)  | 75.3    | 76.6    | 77.6    |
| Male                                 | 84.1    | 85.3    | 85.4    |
| Female                               | 65.0    | 66.4    | 68.3    |
| Unemployment Rate (%)                | 5.2     | 5.3     | 4.8     |
| Male                                 | 4.8     | 5.3     | 4.2     |
| Female                               | 5.8     | 5.3     | 5.6     |

#### 2. LABOUR FORCE

|   | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Government Employees by Division (Person) (1)             | 45,440  | 45,761  | 45,208  |
| Division I  | 1,036   | 975     | 983     |
| Division II   | 11,229  | 11,396  | 11,487  |
| Division III  | 10,362  | 10,474  | 10,371  |
| Division IV   | 10,910  | 11,151  | 10,839  |
| Division V  | 11,903  | 11,765  | 11,528  |
| Number of Active Members at Employees Trust Fund (Person) | 107,094 | 112,351 | 112,968 |
| Government  | 42,856  | 45,756  | 45,241  |
| Private   | 64,238  | 66,595  | 67,727  |

# 3. VITAL STATISTICS

|  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Registered Live Births (Person)              | 6,751 | 6,254 | 6,290 |
| Male   | 3,493 | 3,263 | 3,273 |
| Female                                       | 3,258 | 2,991 | 3,017 |
| Birth Ratio (Male per 100 Female)            | 107.2 | 109.1 | 108.5 |
| Birth Rate per 1,000 Population              | 15.3  | 14.0  | 14.1  |
| Total Fertility Rate (%)                     | 1.9   | 1.8   | 1.8   |
| Brunei Citizens                              | 2.0   | 1.9   | 1.8   |
| Permanent Residents                          | 1.4   | 1.3   | 1.8   |
| Temporary Residents                          | 1.5   | 1.2   | 1.5   |
| Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)             | 77.6  | 75.4  | 76.2  |
| Male   | 76.3  | 73.4  | 74.1  |
| Female                                       | 78.9  | 77.3  | 78.2  |
| Registered Deaths (Person)                   | 1,865 | 2,322 | 1,912 |
| Male   | 1,025 | 1,319 | 1,014 |
| Female                                       | 840   | 1,003 | 898   |
| Death Rate per 1,000 Population              | 4.2   | 5.2   | 4.2   |
| Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Live Births  | 5.9   | 10.4  | 6.8   |
| Under 5 Mortality Rate per 1,000 Live Births | 7.1   | 11.4  | 8.6   |

# 3. VITAL STATISTICS

|                                      | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Marriages (Number)             | 2,824 | 2,518 | 2,733 |
| Marriages by Type                    |       |       |       |
| Muslim                               | 2,608 | 2,322 | 2,576 |
| Civil                                | 156   | 118   | 91    |
| Customary and Others                 | 60    | 78    | 66    |
| Marriages by District                |       |       |       |
| Brunei Muara                         | 1,995 | 1,743 | 2,060 |
| Belait                               | 395   | 315   | 281   |
| Tutong                               | 277   | 285   | 232   |
| Temburong                            | 88    | 52    | 48    |
| Outside Brunei                       | 69    | 123   | 112   |
| Median Age at First Marriage (Years) |       |       |       |
| Groom                                | 27.1  | 27.6  | 27.6  |
| Bride                                | 26.0  | 26.5  | 26.6  |

#### 3. VITAL STATISTICS

|                         | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|
| Total Divorces (Number) | 588  | 735  | 672  |
| Divorces by Type        |      |      |      |
| Muslim                  | 577  | 717  | 649  |
| Civil                   | 11   | 18   | 23   |
| Divorces by District    |      |      |      |
| Brunei Muara            | 401  | 499  | 489  |
| Belait                  | 103  | 108  | 87   |
| Tutong                  | 66   | 105  | 75   |
| Temburong               | 16   | 21   | 19   |
| Outside Brunei          | 2    | 2    | 2    |

|   | 2022     | 2023     | 2024     |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| By Sector at Current Prices (BND Million) |          |          |          |
| Oil and Gas Sector                        | 12,314.4 | 9,750.9  | 9,804.5  |
| Non-Oil and Gas Sector                    | 11,043.4 | 10,878.4 | 11,185.3 |
| Government Sector                         | 3,061.2  | 3,046.4  | 3,117.9  |
| Private Sector                            | 7,982.1  | 7,831.9  | 8,067.4  |
| Gross Value Added                         | 23,357.8 | 20,629.3 | 20,989.8 |
| Taxes Less Subsidies on Products          | -354.7   | -355.4   | -330.6   |
| Gross Domestic Product                    | 23,003.1 | 20,273.9 | 20,659.3 |
|   |          |          |          |
| Per Capita at Current Prices (BND)        | 51,645.9 | 45,003.1 | 45,335.1 |
| By Sector at Current Prices (% Share)     |          |          |          |
| Oil and Gas Sector                        | 52.7     | 47.3     | 46.7     |
| Non-Oil and Gas Sector                    | 47.3     | 52.7     | 53.3     |
| Government Sector                         | 13.1     | 14.8     | 14.9     |
| Private Sector                            | 34.2     | 38.0     | 38.4     |
| Gross Value Added                         | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    |

|  | 2022     | 2023     | 2024     |
|--|----------|----------|----------|
| By Sector at Constant Prices (BND Million) |          |          |          |
| Oil and Gas Sector                         | 9,136.3  | 8,905.5  | 9,393.9  |
| Non-Oil and Gas Sector                     | 9,915.3  | 10,360.9 | 10,681.8 |
| Government Sector                          | 3,031.7  | 2,966.4  | 3,004.9  |
| Private Sector                             | 6,883.6  | 7,394.5  | 7,676.8  |
| Gross Value Added                          | 19,051.6 | 19,266.4 | 20,075.7 |
| Taxes Less Subsidies on Products           | -353.3   | -357.3   | -372.3   |
| Gross Domestic Product                     | 18,698.2 | 18,909.1 | 19,703.3 |
| Growth Rate (%) at Constant Prices         |          |          |          |
| Oil and Gas Sector                         | -7.3     | -2.5     | 5.5      |
| Non-Oil and Gas Sector                     | 4.3      | 4.5      | 3.1      |
| Government Sector                          | 3.3      | -2.2     | 1.3      |
| Private Sector                             | 4.7      | 7.4      | 3.8      |
| Gross Domestic Product                     | -1.6     | 1.1      | 4.2      |

|  | 2022     | 2023     | 2024     |
|--|----------|----------|----------|
| By Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices (BND        | Million) |          |          |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery                          | 252.2    | 237.8    | 243.2    |
| Vegetables, Fruits & Other Agriculture                     | 27.4     | 31.1     | 32.8     |
| Livestock and Poultry                                      | 86.4     | 84.0     | 88.4     |
| Forestry   | 21.5     | 25.7     | 24.7     |
| Fishery  | 116.9    | 96.9     | 97.3     |
|  |          |          |          |
| Industry Sector  | 15,625.0 | 12,517.4 | 12,750.5 |
| Oil and Gas Mining   | 9,899.6  | 8,072.3  | 8,243.2  |
| Manufacture of LNG and Other Petroleum & Chemical Products | 4,842.6  | 3,504.0  | 3,564.3  |
| Manufacture of Wearing Apparel & Textiles                  | 32.0     | 37.5     | 38.8     |
| Manufacture of Food and Beverage Products                  | 42.0     | 42.7     | 38.9     |
| Other Manufacturing  | 172.6    | 198.7    | 198.1    |
| Electricity and Water                                      | 189.8    | 186.7    | 202.8    |
| Construction   | 446.5    | 475.5    | 464.3    |

|   | 2022                | 2023     | 2024     |
|---|---------------------|----------|----------|
| By Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices (BNI | O Million) (Cont'd) |          |          |
| Services Sector                                     | 7,480.7             | 7,874.1  | 7,996.2  |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade                          | 1,149.7             | 1,164.1  | 1,206.9  |
| Land Transport                                      | 10.2                | 9.8      | 10.0     |
| Water Transport                                     | 173.1               | 171.9    | 190.7    |
| Air Transport                                       | 37.9                | 57.9     | 65.3     |
| Other Transport Services                            | 85.3                | 95.0     | 95.4     |
| Communication                                       | 345.6               | 358.8    | 374.8    |
| Finance   | 994.7               | 1,283.2  | 1,214.3  |
| Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings              | 635.5               | 620.0    | 619.9    |
| Hotels  | 20.2                | 21.7     | 22.5     |
| Restaurants   | 218.6               | 240.2    | 250.0    |
| Health Services                                     | 327.6               | 347.4    | 357.3    |
| Education Services                                  | 533.0               | 544.3    | 561.2    |
| Business Services                                   | 466.7               | 492.0    | 508.2    |
| Domestic Services                                   | 89.7                | 95.5     | 97.1     |
| Other Private Services                              | 105.3               | 111.1    | 109.8    |
| Government Services/Public Administration           | 2,287.6             | 2,261.2  | 2,312.6  |
| Gross Value Added                                   | 23,357.8            | 20,629.3 | 20,989.8 |
| Taxes Less Subsidies on Products                    | -354.7              | -355.4   | -330.6   |
| Gross Domestic Product                              | 23,003.1            | 20,273.9 | 20,659.3 |

# 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

|  | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|--|------|------|------|
| By Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices (% Share)   |      |      |      |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery                          | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.2  |
| Vegetables, Fruits & Other Agriculture                     | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| Livestock and Poultry                                      | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Forestry   | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Fishery  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  |
|  |      |      |      |
| Industry Sector  | 66.9 | 60.7 | 60.7 |
| Oil and Gas Mining   | 42.4 | 39.1 | 39.3 |
| Manufacture of LNG and Other Petroleum & Chemical Products | 20.7 | 17.0 | 17.0 |
| Manufacture of Wearing Apparel & Textiles                  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| Manufacture of Food and Beverage Products                  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| Other Manufacturing  | 0.7  | 1.0  | 0.9  |
| Electricity and Water                                      | 0.8  | 0.9  | 1.0  |
| Construction   | 1.9  | 2.3  | 2.2  |

|  | 2022           | 2023  | 2024  |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|
| By Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices (% Sh | nare) (Cont'd) |       |       |
| Services Sector                                      | 32.0           | 38.2  | 38.1  |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade                           | 4.9            | 5.6   | 5.7   |
| Land Transport                                       | 0.0            | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Water Transport                                      | 0.7            | 0.8   | 0.9   |
| Air Transport  | 0.2            | 0.3   | 0.3   |
| Other Transport Services                             | 0.4            | 0.5   | 0.5   |
| Communication  | 1.5            | 1.7   | 1.8   |
| Finance  | 4.3            | 6.2   | 5.8   |
| Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings               | 2.7            | 3.0   | 3.0   |
| Hotels   | 0.1            | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| Restaurants  | 0.9            | 1.2   | 1.2   |
| Health Services                                      | 1.4            | 1.7   | 1.7   |
| Education Services                                   | 2.3            | 2.6   | 2.7   |
| Business Services                                    | 2.0            | 2.4   | 2.4   |
| Domestic Services                                    | 0.4            | 0.5   | 0.5   |
| Other Private Services                               | 0.5            | 0.5   | 0.5   |
| Government Services/Public Administration            | 9.8            | 11.0  | 11.0  |
| Gross Value Added                                    | 100.0          | 100.0 | 100.0 |

|  | 2022        | 2023     | 2024     |
|--|-------------|----------|----------|
| By Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices (BN        | ID Million) |          |          |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery                          | 189.2       | 167.4    | 174.2    |
| Vegetables, Fruits & Other Agriculture                     | 19.9        | 20.8     | 22.9     |
| Livestock and Poultry                                      | 74.0        | 67.5     | 69.3     |
| Forestry   | 8.3         | 9.8      | 9.5      |
| Fishery  | 87.1        | 69.2     | 72.5     |
|  |             |          |          |
| Industry Sector  | 11,305.6    | 11,095.5 | 11,728.7 |
| Oil and Gas Mining   | 7,158.4     | 7,035.3  | 7,450.6  |
| Manufacture of LNG and Other Petroleum & Chemical Products | 3,254.3     | 3,111.1  | 3,333.4  |
| Manufacture of Wearing Apparel & Textiles                  | 32.4        | 37.9     | 40.7     |
| Manufacture of Food and Beverage Products                  | 38.5        | 37.4     | 33.5     |
| Other Manufacturing  | 170.7       | 191.3    | 188.5    |
| Electricity and Water                                      | 194.7       | 191.6    | 208.3    |
| Construction   | 456.6       | 491.0    | 473.7    |

|   | 2022               | 2023     | 2024     |
|---|--------------------|----------|----------|
| By Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices (BN | ID Million) (Cont' | (k       |          |
| Services Sector                                     | 7,556.8            | 8,003.6  | 8,172.8  |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade                          | 1,094.9            | 1,106.8  | 1,154.3  |
| Land Transport                                      | 6.7                | 6.6      | 6.7      |
| Water Transport                                     | 173.1              | 162.3    | 174.7    |
| Air Transport                                       | 41.5               | 73.1     | 86.8     |
| Other Transport Services                            | 82.2               | 94.6     | 96.1     |
| Communication                                       | 364.1              | 382.5    | 405.6    |
| Finance   | 998.0              | 1,371.6  | 1,353.6  |
| Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings              | 823.4              | 844.7    | 865.0    |
| Hotels  | 28.7               | 29.7     | 30.3     |
| Restaurants   | 201.5              | 216.4    | 223.7    |
| Health Services                                     | 322.4              | 336.4    | 345.5    |
| Education Services                                  | 524.6              | 523.6    | 536.8    |
| Business Services                                   | 445.8              | 461.8    | 477.7    |
| Domestic Services                                   | 87.7               | 89.5     | 91.3     |
| Other Private Services                              | 98.2               | 103.9    | 103.2    |
| Government Services/Public Administration           | 2,263.8            | 2,200.1  | 2,221.3  |
| Gross Value Added                                   | 19,051.6           | 19,266.4 | 20,075.7 |
| Taxes Less Subsidies on Products                    | -353.3             | -357.3   | -372.3   |
| Gross Domestic Product                              | 18,698.2           | 18,909.1 | 19,703.3 |

|   | 2022         | 2023  | 2024  |
|---|--------------|-------|-------|
| Growth Rate (%) by Kind of Economic Activity at Con | stant Prices |       |       |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery                   | -3.3         | -11.6 | 4.1   |
| Vegetables, Fruits & Other Agriculture              | -0.3         | 4.5   | 9.9   |
| Livestock and Poultry                               | -10.7        | -8.8  | 2.7   |
| Forestry  | -20.8        | 18.9  | -3.7  |
| Fishery   | 5.6          | -20.5 | 4.8   |
|   |              |       |       |
| Industry Sector                                     | -4.9         | -1.9  | 5.7   |
| Oil and Gas Mining                                  | -6.0         | -1.7  | 5.9   |
| Manufacture of LNG and Other Petroleum              | -3.5         | -4.4  | 7.1   |
| & Chemical Products                                 |              |       |       |
| Manufacture of Wearing Apparel & Textiles           | 0.1          | 16.8  | 7.5   |
| Manufacture of Food and Beverage Products           | 1.4          | -2.9  | -10.2 |
| Other Manufacturing                                 | 6.8          | 12.1  | -1.5  |
| Electricity and Water                               | 0.2          | -1.6  | 8.7   |
| Construction  | -4.2         | 7.5   | -3.5  |

|  | 2022               | 2023 | 2024 |
|--|--------------------|------|------|
| Growth Rate (%) by Kind of Economic Activity at Co | nstant Prices (Con | t'd) |      |
| Services Sector                                    | 3.8                | 5.9  | 2.1  |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade                         | 3.5                | 1.1  | 4.3  |
| Land Transport                                     | 8.0                | -2.3 | 2.1  |
| Water Transport                                    | 0.2                | -6.3 | 7.7  |
| Air Transport                                      | 147.1              | 75.8 | 18.9 |
| Other Transport Services                           | 8.9                | 15.0 | 1.6  |
| Communication                                      | 3.5                | 5.1  | 6.0  |
| Finance  | 0.2                | 37.4 | -1.3 |
| Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings             | 2.4                | 2.6  | 2.4  |
| Hotels   | 14.7               | 3.5  | 2.0  |
| Restaurants  | 13.9               | 7.4  | 3.4  |
| Health Services                                    | 4.4                | 4.3  | 2.7  |
| Education Services                                 | 1.6                | -0.2 | 2.5  |
| Business Services                                  | 4.1                | 3.6  | 3.4  |
| Domestic Services                                  | 2.0                | 2.0  | 2.0  |
| Other Private Services                             | 8.9                | 5.8  | -0.7 |
| Government Services/Public Administration          | 4.3                | -2.8 | 1.0  |
| Gross Domestic Product                             | -1.6               | 1.1  | 4.2  |

|  | 2022     | 2023     | 2024     |
|--|----------|----------|----------|
| By Type of Expenditure at Current Prices (BND Million) | 23,003.1 | 20,273.9 | 20,659.3 |
| Government Final Consumption Expenditure               | 4,629.2  | 4,636.3  | 4,758.7  |
| Household Final Consumption Expenditure                | 5,349.4  | 5,594.5  | 5,888.2  |
| Gross Capital Formation                                | 5,946.5  | 6,006.8  | 5,859.5  |
| Gross Fixed Capital Formation                          | 5,906.7  | 5,965.7  | 5,817.6  |
| Private  | 5,724.8  | 5,705.0  | 5,628.0  |
| Government   | 181.9    | 260.7    | 189.6    |
| Change in Inventories                                  | 39.8     | 41.1     | 41.8     |
| Exports of Goods and Services                          | 19,872.2 | 15,550.7 | 15,349.5 |
| Goods  | 19,484.0 | 15,094.1 | 14,802.3 |
| Services   | 388.2    | 456.7    | 547.2    |
| Imports of Goods and Services                          | 13,936.3 | 12,196.8 | 12,173.5 |
| Goods  | 12,378.6 | 9,990.9  | 9,841.8  |
| Services   | 1,557.7  | 2,205.9  | 2,331.6  |
| Statistical Discrepancy                                | 1,142.0  | 682.4    | 976.9    |

|  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| By Type of Expenditure at Current Prices (% Share) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Government Final Consumption Expenditure           | 20.1  | 22.9  | 23.0  |
| Household Final Consumption Expenditure            | 23.3  | 27.6  | 28.5  |
| Gross Capital Formation                            | 25.9  | 29.6  | 28.4  |
| Gross Fixed Capital Formation                      | 25.7  | 29.4  | 28.2  |
| Private  | 24.9  | 28.1  | 27.2  |
| Government   | 0.8   | 1.3   | 0.9   |
| Change in Inventories                              | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| Exports of Goods and Services                      | 86.4  | 76.7  | 74.3  |
| Goods  | 84.7  | 74.5  | 71.6  |
| Services   | 1.7   | 2.3   | 2.6   |
| Imports of Goods and Services                      | 60.6  | 60.2  | 58.9  |
| Goods  | 53.8  | 49.3  | 47.6  |
| Services   | 6.8   | 10.9  | 11.3  |
| Statistical Discrepancy                            | 5.0   | 3.4   | 4.7   |

|   | 2022     | 2023     | 2024     |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| By Type of Expenditure at Constant Prices (BND Million) | 18,698.2 | 18,909.1 | 19,703.3 |
| Government Final Consumption Expenditure                | 4,589.6  | 4,478.4  | 4,508.4  |
| Household Final Consumption Expenditure                 | 5,266.3  | 5,848.5  | 6,196.4  |
| Gross Capital Formation                                 | 5,794.0  | 5,806.4  | 5,670.2  |
| Gross Fixed Capital Formation                           | 5,755.9  | 5,767.6  | 5,630.6  |
| Private   | 5,572.0  | 5,505.1  | 5,440.3  |
| Government  | 183.8    | 262.5    | 190.2    |
| Change in Inventories                                   | 38.2     | 38.8     | 39.6     |
| Exports of Goods and Services                           | 14,800.0 | 14,469.2 | 15,045.3 |
| Goods   | 14,431.1 | 14,036.6 | 14,524.2 |
| Services  | 368.8    | 432.6    | 521.1    |
| Imports of Goods and Services                           | 12,396.9 | 11,432.3 | 11,451.5 |
| Goods   | 10,913.7 | 9,347.9  | 9,234.9  |
| Services  | 1,483.2  | 2,084.4  | 2,216.6  |
| Statistical Discrepancy                                 | 645.1    | -261.0   | -265.4   |

|   | 2022 | 2023  | 2024  |
|---|------|-------|-------|
| Growth Rate (%) by Type of Expenditure at Constant Prices | -1.6 | 1.1   | 4.2   |
| Government Final Consumption Expenditure                  | 6.9  | -2.4  | 0.7   |
| Household Final Consumption Expenditure                   | 8.3  | 11.1  | 5.9   |
| Gross Capital Formation                                   | -1.8 | 0.2   | -2.3  |
| Gross Fixed Capital Formation                             | -1.8 | 0.2   | -2.4  |
| Private   | -2.6 | -1.2  | -1.2  |
| Government  | 28.0 | 42.8  | -27.5 |
| Change in Inventories                                     | 9.8  | 1.6   | 2.1   |
| Exports of Goods and Services                             | 7.2  | -2.2  | 4.0   |
| Goods   | 6.5  | -2.7  | 3.5   |
| Services  | 38.8 | 17.3  | 20.5  |
| Imports of Goods and Services                             | 11.5 | -7.8  | 0.2   |
| Goods   | 9.9  | -14.3 | -1.2  |
| Services  | 24.7 | 40.5  | 6.3   |

|   | 2022     | 2023     | 2024     |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| Gross Value Added by Income at Current Prices (BND Million) | 23,357.8 | 20,629.3 | 20,989.8 |
| Compensation of Employees                                   | 5,887.5  | 6,112.4  | 6,299.0  |
| Consumption of Fixed Capital                                | 1,048.4  | 1,025.9  | 1,075.2  |
| Other Taxes on Production                                   | 15.8     | 16.5     | 16.8     |
| Net Operating Surplus/Mixed Income                          | 16,406.1 | 13,474.4 | 13,598.8 |
| Gross Value Added Share (%) by Income at Current Prices     | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    |
| Compensation of Employees                                   | 25.2     | 29.6     | 30.0     |
| Consumption of Fixed Capital                                | 4.5      | 5.0      | 5.1      |
| Other Taxes on Production                                   | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| Net Operating Surplus/Mixed Income                          | 70.2     | 65.3     | 64.8     |

#### 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

|  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024   |
|--|---|---|--|
| International Merchandise Trade Statistics (BND  | Million)  |   |  |
| Exports f.o.b.   | 19,623.6  | 14,765.4  | 15,033.9   |
| Imports c.i.f.   | 12,664.3  | 10,007.2  | 9,753.8  |
| Total Trade  | 32,287.9  | 24,772.6  | 24,787.7   |
| Trade Balance  | 6,959.3   | 4,758.2   | 5,280.0  |
|  |   |   |  |
| Annual Change (%)  |   |   |  |
| Exports f.o.b.   | 38.8  | -24.8   | 1.8  |
| Imports c.i.f.   | 30.3  | -21.0   | -2.5   |
| Exports by Commodity Section (BND Million)   |   |   |  |
| Exports by Commodity Section (BND Million)   |   |   |  |
| Exports by Commodity Section (BND Million) Food  | 60.6  | 25.1  | 15.0   |
|  | 60.6<br>0.3   | 25.1<br>0.2   | 15.0<br>0.0  |
| Food   |   |   | 0.0  |
| Food Beverages and Tobacco   | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.0  |
| Food Beverages and Tobacco Crude Materials, Inedible   | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.0<br>18.4<br>11,349.3                                    |
| Food  Beverages and Tobacco  Crude Materials, Inedible  Mineral Fuels  | 0.3<br>38.7<br>15,752.4                                     | 0.2<br>18.8<br>11,358.6                                     | 0.0<br>18.4<br>11,349.3<br>0.6                             |
| Food  Beverages and Tobacco  Crude Materials, Inedible  Mineral Fuels  Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats  | 0.3<br>38.7<br>15,752.4<br>0.6                              | 0.2<br>18.8<br>11,358.6<br>0.5                              | 0.0<br>18.4<br>11,349.3<br>0.6<br>3,222.8                  |
| Food  Beverages and Tobacco  Crude Materials, Inedible  Mineral Fuels  Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats  Chemicals   | 0.3<br>38.7<br>15,752.4<br>0.6<br>3,430.3                   | 0.2<br>18.8<br>11,358.6<br>0.5<br>3,030.2                   | 0.0<br>18.4<br>11,349.3<br>0.6<br>3,222.8                  |
| Food Beverages and Tobacco Crude Materials, Inedible Mineral Fuels Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats Chemicals Manufactured Goods                                   | 0.3<br>38.7<br>15,752.4<br>0.6<br>3,430.3<br>100.6          | 0.2<br>18.8<br>11,358.6<br>0.5<br>3,030.2<br>109.5          | 0.0<br>18.4<br>11,349.3<br>0.6<br>3,222.8<br>80.8          |
| Food Beverages and Tobacco Crude Materials, Inedible Mineral Fuels Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats Chemicals Manufactured Goods Machinery and Transport Equipment | 0.3<br>38.7<br>15,752.4<br>0.6<br>3,430.3<br>100.6<br>181.8 | 0.2<br>18.8<br>11,358.6<br>0.5<br>3,030.2<br>109.5<br>156.1 | 0.0<br>18.4<br>11,349.3<br>0.6<br>3,222.8<br>80.8<br>299.3 |

#### 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

|   | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Exports by Trading Partners (BND Million) |         |         |         |
| ASEAN                                     | 7,706.6 | 5,211.6 | 5,544.2 |
| Cambodia                                  | 24.4    | 16.2    | 36.1    |
| Indonesia                                 | 930.2   | 444.8   | 501.3   |
| Lao PDR                                   | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     |
| Malaysia                                  | 1,986.4 | 982.4   | 1,072.4 |
| Myanmar                                   | 75.1    | 5.8     | 9.6     |
| Philippines                               | 588.7   | 347.4   | 477.4   |
| Singapore                                 | 2,659.1 | 2,466.2 | 1,956.3 |
| Thailand                                  | 642.5   | 726.9   | 809.9   |
| Viet Nam                                  | 800.2   | 221.9   | 681.2   |
| European Union                            | 15.1    | 7.4     | 10.8    |
| France                                    | 0.4     | 0.5     | 0.5     |
| Germany                                   | 5.1     | 2.7     | 6.0     |
| Italy                                     | 4.0     | 1.7     | 3.2     |
| Netherlands                               | 3.7     | -       | -       |
| Others                                    | 1.9     | 2.5     | 1.1     |
|   |         |         |         |

#### 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

|  | 2022     | 2023     | 2024     |
|--|----------|----------|----------|
| Exports by Trading Partners (BND Million) (Cont'd) |          |          |          |
| Other Trading Partners                             | 11,901.8 | 9,546.0  | 9,478.9  |
| Australia  | 4,043.4  | 3,173.6  | 2,875.4  |
| People's Republic of China                         | 3,053.1  | 2,497.0  | 2,732.3  |
| Hong Kong SAR                                      | 18.5     | 53.3     | 1.7      |
| Japan  | 3,409.3  | 2,028.3  | 2,042.1  |
| Republic of Korea                                  | 345.8    | 402.7    | 487.7    |
| Taiwan, China                                      | 29.0     | 253.7    | 322.1    |
| United Kingdom                                     | 33.0     | 30.1     | 3.8      |
| United States of America                           | 177.3    | 133.1    | 238.7    |
| Others   | 792.4    | 974.2    | 775.2    |
| -<br>Total   | 19,623.6 | 14,765.4 | 15,033.9 |

#### 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

|   | 2022                         | 2023    | 2024    |
|---|------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Exports of Crude Oil by Trading Partne  | rs (BND Million)             |         |         |
| Australia                               | 1,467.2                      | 748.5   | 755.1   |
| India                                   | 371.2                        | 211.2   | 297.5   |
| Indonesia                               | 97.3                         | 270.9   | 357.9   |
| Japan                                   | 119.5                        | 137.0   | 152.8   |
| Republic of Korea                       | 95.0                         | -       | -       |
| Malaysia                                | 90.1                         | 181.4   | 83.3    |
| Singapore                               | 391.2                        | 488.9   | 383.7   |
| Thailand                                | 361.3                        | 398.7   | 610.4   |
| Viet Nam                                | -                            | -       | 131.6   |
| Others                                  | -                            | 0.0     | 33.9    |
| Total                                   | 2,992.7                      | 2,436.6 | 2,806.2 |
|   |                              |         |         |
| Exports of Liquefied Natural Gas by Tra | ading Partners (BND Million) |         |         |
| Japan                                   | 3,231.0                      | 1,863.9 | 1,830.8 |
| Republic of Korea                       | 202.8                        | 382.8   | 403.9   |
| Malaysia                                | 864.5                        | 180.4   | -       |
| Others                                  | 513.7                        | 977.7   | 967.6   |
| Total                                   | 4,811.9                      | 3,404.8 | 3,202.3 |

#### 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

|   | 2022  | 2023   | 2024   |
|---|---|--|--|
| mports by Commodity Section (BND Million)                         |   |  |  |
| Food  | 792.9   | 735.1  | 775.3  |
| Beverages and Tobacco   | 64.7  | 61.3   | 48.9   |
| Crude Materials, Inedible   | 106.2   | 32.1   | 33.6   |
| Mineral Fuels   | 8,583.4   | 6,320.1  | 6,433.   |
| Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats                                | 34.8  | 26.7   | 25.  |
| Chemicals   | 689.8   | 703.4  | 408.3  |
| Manufactured Goods  | 575.3   | 559.9  | 595.   |
| Machinery and Transport Equipment                                 | 1,381.1   | 1,196.5  | 1,036.   |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles                               | 421.4   | 357.8  | 385.   |
| Miscellaneous Transactions  | 14.6  | 14.4   | 11.  |
| <b>Total</b>  | 12,664.3  | 10,007.2                                       | 9,753.8  |
|   |   |  |  |
| mports by Trading Partners (BND Million) ASEAN                    | 4,567.4   | 3,429.0  | 4,641.   |
|   | <b>4,567.4</b><br>18.6                          | <b>3,429.0</b><br>11.4                         |  |
| ASEAN   |   |  | 13.  |
| <b>ASEAN</b> Cambodia   | 18.6  | 11.4   | 13.<br>355.                                    |
| ASEAN Cambodia Indonesia  | 18.6<br>374.1                                   | 11.4<br>277.0                                  | 13.4<br>355.9<br>0.3                           |
| ASEAN  Cambodia Indonesia Lao PDR                                 | 18.6<br>374.1<br>0.0                            | 11.4<br>277.0<br>0.0                           | 13.<br>355.<br>0.<br>3,375.                    |
| ASEAN  Cambodia Indonesia Lao PDR Malaysia                        | 18.6<br>374.1<br>0.0<br>3,041.8                 | 11.4<br>277.0<br>0.0<br>2,335.2                | 13.4<br>355.9<br>0.3<br>3,375.9                |
| ASEAN  Cambodia Indonesia Lao PDR  Malaysia Myanmar               | 18.6<br>374.1<br>0.0<br>3,041.8<br>1.4          | 11.4<br>277.0<br>0.0<br>2,335.2<br>0.8         | 13.4<br>355.5<br>0.3<br>3,375.5<br>0.1         |
| ASEAN  Cambodia Indonesia Lao PDR  Malaysia  Myanmar  Philippines | 18.6<br>374.1<br>0.0<br>3,041.8<br>1.4<br>201.4 | 11.4<br>277.0<br>0.0<br>2,335.2<br>0.8<br>79.0 | 4,641.1 13.4 355.9 0.3 3,375.9 0.9 133.6 352.9 |

#### 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

|  | 2022     | 2023     | 2024    |
|--|----------|----------|---------|
| Imports by Trading Partners (BND Million) (Cont'd) |          |          |         |
| European Union                                     | 231.0    | 390.5    | 233.1   |
| France   | 18.1     | 19.2     | 29.6    |
| Germany  | 86.2     | 90.7     | 86.9    |
| Italy  | 43.8     | 37.5     | 32.9    |
| Netherlands  | 26.5     | 31.1     | 21.0    |
| Others   | 146.1    | 211.9    | 62.8    |
| Other Trading Partners                             | 7,776.3  | 6,187.8  | 4,879.7 |
| Australia  | 598.9    | 719.3    | 864.3   |
| People's Republic of China                         | 1,117.7  | 1,039.7  | 861.5   |
| Hong Kong SAR                                      | 28.9     | 22.1     | 19.6    |
| Japan  | 148.9    | 119.8    | 108.6   |
| Republic of Korea                                  | 112.7    | 96.3     | 55.6    |
| Taiwan, China                                      | 51.2     | 23.6     | 25.7    |
| United Arab Emirates                               | 1,544.4  | 1,171.4  | 773.0   |
| United Kingdom                                     | 151.9    | 140.6    | 112.1   |
| United States of America                           | 392.1    | 374.2    | 298.4   |
| Others   | 3,629.5  | 2,480.8  | 1,873.1 |
| Total  | 12,664.3 | 10,007.2 | 9,753.8 |

#### 6. FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

|   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Foreign Direct Investment Flows (BND Million)     |        |        |        |
| By Component                                      |        |        |        |
| Equity Investment                                 | -71.3  | 336.9  | -213.7 |
| Debt Instruments                                  | -331.9 | -405.5 | 248.2  |
| Total   | -403.2 | -68.6  | 34.5   |
| //  |        |        |        |
| By Economic Activity                              |        |        |        |
| Mining and Quarrying                              | -293.8 | 161.2  | 35.9   |
| Manufacturing                                     | -231.2 | -265.9 | -20.8  |
| Construction                                      | 14.7   | -27.4  | -22.9  |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade                        | 27.8   | 21.6   | -47.8  |
| Financial and Insurance Activities                | 80.5   | 55.9   | 76.3   |
| Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities | -25.9  | -7.1   | 1.8    |
| Other Activities                                  | 24.7   | -6.9   | 12.0   |
| Total   | -403.2 | -68.6  | 34.5   |

#### 6. FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

|   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Foreign Direct Investment Flows (BND Million) |        |        |        |
| By Country                                    |        |        |        |
| ASEAN   | 115.0  | -47.4  | -9.7   |
| Malaysia                                      | 46.1   | -43.0  | 17.9   |
| Singapore                                     | 68.8   | -4.4   | -27.6  |
| Others  | 0.1    | -      | -      |
| European Union                                | -147.8 | 0.6    | 333.4  |
| Germany                                       | -      | 1.0    | 0.2    |
| Netherlands                                   | -140.8 | -5.2   | 328.9  |
| Others  | -7.0   | 4.8    | 4.3    |
| Other Countries                               | -370.4 | -21.8  | -289.2 |
| Hong Kong SAR                                 | -212.7 | -181.1 | 56.9   |
| Japan   | -8.7   | -59.5  | -44.7  |
| United Kingdom                                | -248.7 | 234.5  | -292.2 |
| United States of America                      | 0.9    | -24.5  | 3.3    |
| Others  | 98.8   | 8.8    | -12.5  |
| Total   | -403.2 | -68.6  | 34.5   |

#### 6. FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

|   | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Foreign Direct Investment Stock (BND Million)     |         |         |         |
| By Component                                      |         |         |         |
| Equity Investment                                 | 7,697.5 | 7,728.6 | 7,090.6 |
| Debts Instrument                                  | 1,494.4 | 1,232.2 | 1,477.0 |
| Total   | 9,191.9 | 8,960.8 | 8,567.6 |
|   |         |         |         |
| By Economic Activity                              |         |         |         |
| Mining and Quarrying                              | 3,568.2 | 3,422.5 | 2,987.6 |
| Manufacturing                                     | 3,749.7 | 3,444.3 | 3,480.6 |
| Construction                                      | 65.2    | 58.8    | 22.4    |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade                        | 187.3   | 205.5   | 168.1   |
| Financial and Insurance Activities                | 1,022.5 | 1,174.1 | 1,266.4 |
| Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities | 306.6   | 228.6   | 228.4   |
| Other Activities                                  | 292.4   | 427.0   | 414.1   |
| Total   | 9,191.9 | 8,960.8 | 8,567.6 |

#### 6. FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

|   | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Foreign Direct Investment Stock (BND Million) |         |         |         |
| By Country                                    |         |         |         |
| ASEAN   | 668.9   | 633.1   | 581.7   |
| Malaysia                                      | 232.6   | 269.5   | 293.0   |
| Singapore                                     | 430.9   | 363.6   | 288.7   |
| Others  | 5.4     | -       | -       |
| European Union                                | 912.6   | 627.6   | 1,006.4 |
| Germany                                       | 10.0    | 11.0    | 11.4    |
| Netherlands                                   | 872.8   | 600.4   | 974.1   |
| Others  | 29.8    | 16.2    | 20.9    |
| Other Countries                               | 7,610.4 | 7,700.1 | 6,979.5 |
| Hong Kong SAR                                 | 3,222.7 | 2,954.3 | 3,058.4 |
| Japan   | 412.8   | 362.0   | 320.3   |
| United Kingdom                                | 2,840.2 | 3,007.7 | 2,696.2 |
| United States of America                      | 24.6    | 2.5     | 5.4     |
| Others  | 1,110.1 | 1,373.6 | 899.2   |
| Total   | 9,191.9 | 8,960.8 | 8,567.6 |

#### 7. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

#### Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100)

| Divisions  | Weights |
|--|---------|
| Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages                                   | 1,883   |
| Clothing and Footwear  | 403     |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels                   | 1,170   |
| Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | 702     |
| Health   | 91      |
| Transport  | 1,961   |
| Communication  | 594     |
| Recreation and Culture   | 664     |
| Education  | 696     |
| Restaurants and Hotels   | 1,069   |
| Miscellaneous Goods and Services                                   | 767     |
| Total  | 10,000  |

#### 7. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

|  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Inflation Rate (%)   | 3.7   | 0.4   | -0.4  |
| Overall Index  | 106.4 | 106.8 | 106.4 |
| Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages                                   | 112.3 | 115.3 | 115.9 |
| Clothing and Footwear  | 100.7 | 100.3 | 97.0  |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels                   | 94.8  | 95.1  | 94.2  |
| Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | 101.4 | 101.6 | 101.0 |
| Health   | 102.7 | 103.5 | 103.7 |
| Transport  | 106.1 | 103.3 | 102.1 |
| Communication  | 99.0  | 96.0  | 94.0  |
| Recreation and Culture   | 105.2 | 106.8 | 106.9 |
| Education  | 105.3 | 106.1 | 106.3 |
| Restaurants and Hotels   | 106.8 | 109.6 | 110.3 |
| Miscellaneous Goods and Services                                   | 126.0 | 126.4 | 126.6 |

#### 8. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX

#### International Merchandise Trade Index (Jan 2015=100)

| Contraction.                        |       | Weig    | hts     |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|
| Commodity                           |       | Exports | Imports |
| Food                                |       | 6.3     | 1,598.0 |
| Beverages                           |       | 3.1     | 192.1   |
| Crude Materials, Inedible           |       | 10.2    | 114.0   |
| Mineral Fuels                       |       | 9,566.6 | 755.1   |
| Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats  |       | -       | 45.5    |
| Chemicals                           |       | 187.5   | 809.7   |
| Manufactured Goods                  |       | 59.3    | 2,349.6 |
| Machinery and Transport Equipment   |       | 114.0   | 3,141.0 |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles |       | 52.9    | 995.0   |
| Total                               |       | 10,000  | 10,000  |
|                                     |       |         |         |
|                                     | 2022  | 2023    | 2024    |
| Overall Index                       |       |         |         |
| Terms of Trade                      | 117.2 | 99.8    | 104.4   |
| Exports                             |       |         |         |
| Unit Value Index                    | 162.1 | 126.2   | 127.1   |
| Volume Index                        | 67.0  | 65.1    | 73.2    |
| Imports                             |       |         |         |
| Unit Value Index                    | 138.3 | 126.4   | 121.8   |
| Volume Index                        | 114.1 | 114.2   | 115.2   |
|                                     |       |         |         |

#### 8. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX

|   | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Exports Unit Value Index by Commodity Section |       |       |       |
| Overall Index                                 | 162.1 | 126.2 | 127.1 |
| Food  | 153.2 | 141.6 | 140.0 |
| Beverages                                     | 88.0  | 90.8  | 90.9  |
| Crude Materials, Inedible                     | 120.5 | 115.9 | 107.4 |
| Mineral Fuels                                 | 163.5 | 126.7 | 127.8 |
| Chemicals                                     | 151.3 | 124.6 | 117.2 |
| Manufactured Goods                            | 167.3 | 144.8 | 146.4 |
| Machinery and Transport Equipment             | 98.2  | 90.1  | 93.6  |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles           | 92.4  | 95.4  | 90.0  |
| Exports Volume Index by Commodity Section     |       |       |       |
| Overall Index                                 | 67.0  | 65.1  | 73.2  |
| Food  | 100.9 | 79.2  | 78.7  |
| Beverages                                     | 121.5 | 124.3 | 129.9 |
| Crude Materials, Inedible                     | 85.4  | 82.1  | 83.8  |
| Mineral Fuels                                 | 65.6  | 63.7  | 72.1  |
| Chemicals                                     | 85.4  | 87.5  | 98.2  |
| Manufactured Goods                            | 123.5 | 108.3 | 111.9 |
| Machinery and Transport Equipment             | 106.8 | 107.5 | 96.8  |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles           | 103.8 | 93.2  | 92.8  |

#### 8. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX

| Imports Unit Value Index by Commodity Section |       |       |      |
|---|-------|-------|------|
| Overall Index                                 | 138.3 | 126.4 | 121. |
| Food  | 106.3 | 101.1 | 103. |
| Beverages                                     | 109.8 | 110.9 | 112. |
| Crude Materials, Inedible                     | 141.2 | 132.5 | 126  |
| Mineral Fuels                                 | 175.8 | 137.5 | 130  |
| Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats            | 165.4 | 156.4 | 150  |
| Chemicals                                     | 127.2 | 119.8 | 112  |
| Manufactured Goods                            | 164.5 | 150.8 | 138  |
| Machinery and Transport Equipment             | 141.1 | 126.9 | 124  |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles           | 103.3 | 106.5 | 107  |
| mports Volume Index by Commodity Section      |       |       |      |
| Overall Index                                 | 114.1 | 114.2 | 115  |
| Food  | 143.5 | 145.1 | 142  |
| Beverages                                     | 88.9  | 89.3  | 89   |
| Crude Materials, Inedible                     | 78.2  | 77.2  | 75   |

2022

#### 8. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX

|   | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Terms of Trade Index by Commodity Section |       |       |       |
| Overall Index                             | 117.2 | 99.8  | 104.4 |
| Food                                      | 144.1 | 140.1 | 135.5 |
| Beverages                                 | 80.1  | 81.9  | 81.2  |
| Crude Materials, Inedible                 | 85.3  | 87.5  | 85.0  |
| Mineral Fuels                             | 93.0  | 92.1  | 98.0  |
| Chemicals                                 | 119.0 | 104.0 | 104.5 |
| Manufactured Goods                        | 101.7 | 96.0  | 105.9 |
| Machinery and Transport Equipment         | 69.6  | 71.0  | 75.4  |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles       | 89.4  | 89.6  | 83.8  |

Crude Materials, Inedible 78.2 77.2 75.8 90.9 Mineral Fuels 91.1 91.6 Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats 109.6 111.9 106.2 Chemicals 148.2 139.6 137.3

75.0

111.9

165.2

78.5

111.7

162.6

Manufactured Goods

Machinery and Transport Equipment

Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles

84.5

113.0

160.1

2024

2023

# 9. OIL AND GAS

|  | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| Average Production                             |         |         |         |
| Oil (Kbbl/d)                                   | 92      | 89      | 99      |
| Natural Gas (Kboe/d)                           | 196     | 196     | 201     |
| Average Exports                                |         |         |         |
| Oil (Kbbl/d)                                   | 55      | 57      | 68      |
| LNG (MMBtu/d)                                  | 664,602 | 649,751 | 673,935 |
| Average Price of Exports                       |         |         |         |
| Oil (USD/Barrel)                               | 107.69  | 87.14   | 83.85   |
| LNG (USD/MMBtu)                                | 14.40   | 10.69   | 9.74    |
| Production of Petroleum Products (Thousand m³) |         |         |         |
| Motor Gasoline                                 | 2,534   | 2,064   | 1,476   |
| Diesel   | 3,573   | 3,518   | 3,768   |
| Dual Purpose Kerosene                          | 58      | 118     | 285     |
| Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)                  | 1,058   | 858     | 796     |
| Other Petroleum Products                       | 1,141   | 899     | 1,498   |
| Petrochemical Products                         | 2,332   | 2,079   | 2,300   |

# 9. OIL AND GAS

|                                    | 2022         | 2023         | 2024         |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Domestic Consumption (Thousand m³) |              |              |              |
| Motor Gasoline (Mogas)             | 344.63       | 375.53       | 373.80       |
| Premium RON 97                     | 300.45       | 327.54       | 328.10       |
| Super RON 92                       | 0.23         |              |              |
| Regular RON 85                     | 38.75        | 42.91        | 45.68        |
| Diesel                             | 286.82       | 306.09       | 304.55       |
| V-Power Mogas                      | 5.20         | 5.07         | 4.56         |
| V-Power Diesel                     | 1.11         | 1.19         | 1.17         |
| Kerosene                           | 3.94         | 3.51         | 3.84         |
| Jet A-1                            | 48.77        | 74.84        | 77.53        |
| Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)      | 32.33        | 34.62        | 35.37        |
| Gas                                | 1,734,738.92 | 1,755,856.57 | 1,802,510.20 |

#### **10. BANKING AND FINANCE**

|   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| End of Period   |        |        |        |
| Money Aggregates (BND Million)                        |        |        |        |
| Narrow Money  | 5,934  | 5,972  | 5,917  |
| Quasi Money   | 10,185 | 10,580 | 11,236 |
| Broad Money   | 16,119 | 16,552 | 17,154 |
|   |        |        |        |
| Currency in Circulation (BND Million)                 |        |        |        |
| Gross Circulation                                     | 1,422  | 1,417  | 1,401  |
| Active Circulation                                    | 1,236  | 1,237  | 1,198  |
| End of Period   |        |        |        |
| Banking System : Assets (BND Million)                 | _      | _      | _      |
| Notes and Coins Held                                  | 173    | 161    | 173    |
| Balances with BDCB, including Minimum Cash<br>Balance | 2,590  | 1,532  | 1,104  |
| Amount Due from Banks and Financial Institutions      |        |        |        |
| In Brunei Darussalam                                  | 540    | 873    | 1,017  |
| Outside Brunei Darussalam                             | 6,240  | 5,661  | 5,918  |
| Loan and Advances/Financing (Net)                     | 6,265  | 7,002  | 7,561  |
| Investments   | 4,059  | 3,919  | 4,227  |
| Other Assets  | 806    | 669    | 873    |
| Total Assets  | 20,672 | 19,817 | 20,874 |

#### **10. BANKING AND FINANCE**

|  | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |  |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--|
| End of Period                                |        |        |        |  |
| Banking System : Liabilities (BND Million)   |        |        |        |  |
| Deposits (Non-bank Customers)                |        |        |        |  |
| Demand                                       | 4,887  | 4,975  | 4,868  |  |
| Savings                                      | 4,637  | 4,430  | 4,482  |  |
| Time   | 7,704  | 6,610  | 6,995  |  |
| Others                                       | 83     | 93     | 94     |  |
| Amount Due to Banks                          |        |        |        |  |
| In Brunei Darussalam                         | 69     | 59     | 94     |  |
| Outside Brunei Darussalam                    | 217    | 453    | 746    |  |
| Others (Capital Funds and Other Liabilities) | 3,076  | 3,197  | 3,596  |  |
| Total Liabilities                            | 20,672 | 19,817 | 20,874 |  |

#### **10. BANKING AND FINANCE**

|                         | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|
| Brunei Dollar to 1 unit |      |      |      |
| US Dollar (USD)         |      |      |      |
| Period Average          | 1.38 | 1.35 | 1.34 |
| End of Period           | 1.34 | 1.32 | 1.37 |
| Pound Sterling (GBP)    |      |      |      |
| Period Average          | 1.70 | 1.69 | 1.71 |
| End of Period           | 1.62 | 1.68 | 1.71 |
| Australian Dollar (AUD) |      |      |      |
| Period Average          | 0.96 | 0.89 | 0.88 |
| End of Period           | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.85 |
| Euro (EUR)              |      |      |      |
| Period Average          | 1.45 | 1.46 | 1.45 |
| End of Period           | 1.44 | 1.46 | 1.41 |
| Malaysian Ringgit (MYR) |      |      |      |
| Period Average          | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.29 |
| End of Period           | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.30 |

#### **10. BANKING AND FINANCE**

|                            | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |  |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| Brunei Dollar to 100 units |        |        |        |  |
| End of Period              |        |        |        |  |
| Malaysian Ringgit (MYR)    | 30.44  | 28.72  | 30.47  |  |
| Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)     | 17.19  | 16.90  | 17.58  |  |
| Indonesian Rupiah (IDR)    | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   |  |
| Japanese Yen (JPY)         | 1.02   | 0.94   | 0.87   |  |
| Philippine Peso (PHP)      | 2.41   | 2.38   | 2.36   |  |
| Saudi Riyal (SAR)          | 35.69  | 35.19  | 36.34  |  |
| Swiss Franc (CHF)          | 144.96 | 156.76 | 150.38 |  |
| Thai Baht (THB)            | 3.88   | 3.84   | 3.98   |  |

#### 11. GOVERNMENT FINANCE

| CALENDAR YEAR (BND Million)         | 2022    | 2023     | 2024 <sup>p</sup> |
|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|
| Total Government Revenue            | 6,618.4 | 3,761.4  | 3,220.8           |
| Oil and Gas Revenue                 | 5,798.2 | 2,831.5  | 2,423.6           |
| Revenue from Government Operations  | 711.8   | 806.7    | 656.6             |
| Taxes                               | 350.7   | 405.7    | 338.9             |
| Fees, Charges and Rent              | 330.8   | 364.3    | 287.2             |
| Others                              | 30.3    | 36.8     | 30.6              |
| Return from Investments and Savings | 67.6    | 102.3    | 62.9              |
| Excess Revenue - Statutory bodies   | 40.9    | 20.9     | 77.6              |
| Total Government Expenditure        | 6,128.0 | 6,023.8  | 5,945.0           |
| Charged Expenditure                 | 1,546.9 | 1,252.6  | 1,243.7           |
| Ordinary Expenditure                | 4,362.4 | 4,457.2  | 4,472.4           |
| Personnel Emoluments                | 2,077.6 | 2,092.2  | 2,118.4           |
| Other Charges Annually Recurrent    | 2,284.8 | 2,365.0  | 2,353.9           |
| Development Expenditure             | 218.8   | 314.0    | 229.0             |
| Fiscal Balance                      | 490.4   | -2,262.4 | -2,724.2          |

#### **11. GOVERNMENT FINANCE**

| FISCAL YEAR (BND Million)           | 2022/23 | <b>2023/24</b> (A | <b>2024/25</b> <sup>p</sup> pr to Dec 2024 |
|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------|--|
| Total Government Revenue            | 6,345.4 | 3,533.0           | 2,243.3                                    |
| Oil and Gas Revenue                 | 5,462.6 | 2,649.8           | 1,735.0                                    |
| Revenue from Government Operations  | 764.0   | 726.5             | 461.4                                      |
| Taxes                               | 374.2   | 373.7             | 216.9                                      |
| Fees, Charges and Rent              | 345.6   | 332.4             | 218.0                                      |
| Others                              | 44.2    | 20.4              | 26.5                                       |
| Return from Investments and Savings | 77.9    | 85.9              | 19.3                                       |
| Excess Revenue - Statutory bodies   | 40.9    | 70.9              | 27.6                                       |
| Total Government Expenditure        | 6,084.9 | 5,946.3           | 4,212.8                                    |
| Charged Expenditure                 | 1,489.8 | 1,262.7           | 919.3                                      |
| Ordinary Expenditure                | 4,382.1 | 4,316.9           | 3,225.8                                    |
| Personnel Emoluments                | 2,107.0 | 2,085.3           | 1,628.6                                    |
| Other Charges Annually Recurrent    | 2,275.0 | 2,231.7           | 1,597.2                                    |
| Development Expenditure             | 213.0   | 366.7             | 67.7                                       |
| Fiscal Balance                      | 260.5   | -2,413.4          | -1,969.5                                   |

# **12. EDUCATION**

|  | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|--|------|------|------|
| Educational Institutions (Number) (2)                                      | 255  | 256  | 259  |
| Government Schools   | 175  | 175  | 175  |
| Pre-Primary (Pre-School)/Primary   | 121  | 121  | 121  |
| Secondary/Sixth Form (Pre-University)                                      | 40   | 40   | 40   |
| Technical/Vocational   | 9    | 9    | 9    |
| Tertiary   | 5    | 5    | 5    |
| Private Schools  | 80   | 81   | 84   |
| Pre-Primary (Pre-School)/Primary/<br>Secondary/Sixth Form (Pre-University) | 72   | 72   | 75   |
| Technical/Vocational   | 4    | 4    | 4    |
| Tertiary   | 4    | 5    | 5    |

#### **12. EDUCATION**

|                                       | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Teachers (Person)                     | 10,716 | 10,609 | 10,793 |
| Government Schools                    | 8,371  | 8,268  | 8,212  |
| Pre-Primary (Pre-School)              | 269    | 258    | 265    |
| Primary                               | 2,733  | 2,694  | 2,638  |
| Secondary/Sixth Form (Pre-University) | 4,082  | 4,049  | 3,986  |
| Technical/Vocational                  | 487    | 460    | 454    |
| Tertiary                              | 800    | 807    | 869    |
| Private Schools                       | 2,345  | 2,341  | 2,581  |
| Pre-Primary (Pre-School)              | 556    | 515    | 653    |
| Primary                               | 1,135  | 1,155  | 1,208  |
| Secondary/Sixth Form (Pre-University) | 511    | 525    | 525    |
| Technical/Vocational                  | 53     | 57     | 87     |
| Tertiary                              | 90     | 89     | 108    |

# **12. EDUCATION**

|                             | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Students (Person)           | 104,493 | 103,917 | 103,988 |
| Government Schools          | 71,351  | 69,417  | 69,746  |
| Pre-Primary (Pre-School)    | 2,911   | 3,073   | 2,938   |
| Primary                     | 22,461  | 21,907  | 21,682  |
| Secondary                   | 26,433  | 25,106  | 25,652  |
| Sixth Form (Pre-University) | 4,307   | 4,113   | 3,664   |
| Technical/Vocational        | 3,256   | 4,341   | 4,366   |
| Tertiary                    | 11,983  | 10,877  | 11,444  |
| Private Schools             | 33,142  | 34,500  | 34,242  |
| Pre-Primary (Pre-School)    | 7,371   | 8,811   | 9,537   |
| Primary                     | 16,616  | 16,697  | 16,069  |
| Secondary                   | 5,600   | 5,729   | 5,780   |
| Sixth Form (Pre-University) | 486     | 494     | 517     |
| Technical/Vocational        | 1,404   | 1,280   | 1,053   |
| Tertiary                    | 1,665   | 1,489   | 1,286   |

# **12. EDUCATION**

|   | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|---|------|------|------|
| Student-Teacher Ratio                     |      |      |      |
| Pre-Primary (Pre-School) and Primary      | 11   | 11   | 11   |
| Secondary and Sixth Form (Pre-University) | 8    | 8    | 8    |
| Higher Education                          | 13   | 13   | 12   |
| Male Student per 100 Female Student       |      |      |      |
| Pre-Primary (Pre-School)                  | 107  | 107  | 106  |
| Primary                                   | 106  | 107  | 108  |
| Secondary                                 | 108  | 107  | 107  |
| Sixth Form (Pre-University)               | 71   | 74   | 76   |
| Technical/Vocational                      | 133  | 135  | 133  |
| Tertiary                                  | 69   | 71   | 71   |
| Literacy Rate (%) Aged 10 and Above       |      |      |      |
| Total                                     | 96.6 | 96.7 | 96.7 |
| Male                                      | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.6 |
| Female                                    | 96.0 | 96.1 | 96.1 |

#### 13. HEALTH

|  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Medical Institutions (Number)                |       |       |       |
| Hospital                                     | 7     | 7     | 7     |
| Medical Centre                               | 9     | 9     | 9     |
| Health Centre                                | 15    | 15    | 15    |
| Health Clinic                                | 17    | 17    | 17    |
| Beds in Hospital                             | 1,908 | 1,643 | 1,627 |
| Medical Personnels (Persons)  Medical Doctor | 1.000 | 061   | 1 000 |
|  | 1,080 | 961   | 1,008 |
| Dentists                                     | 118   | 119   | 113   |
| Nurses                                       | 2,463 | 2,588 | 2,581 |
| Pharmacists                                  | 94    | 101   | 106   |
| Midwives                                     | 424   | 424   | 424   |
| Population per Medical Doctor                | 412   | 469   | 452   |

#### 13. HEALTH

|  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Leading Causes of Deaths                                 | 1,865 | 2,322 | 1,912 |
| Cancer   | 344   | 419   | 364   |
| Heart Diseases (Including Acute Rheumatic Fever)         | 239   | 384   | 296   |
| Cerebrovascular Diseases                                 | 174   | 184   | 159   |
| Diabetes Mellitus  | 227   | 230   | 143   |
| Septicaemia  | 103   | 80    | 85    |
| Hypertensive Diseases                                    | 76    | 87    | 55    |
| Influenza and Pneumonia                                  | 31    | 45    | 54    |
| Bronchitis, Chronic and Unspecified Emphysema and Asthma | 43    | 48    | 28    |
| Other Diseases   | 628   | 845   | 728   |

#### **14. TRANSPORT**

|                                    | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Length of Road (Kilometre)         | 3,805.7 | 3,819.6 | 3,826.2 |
|                                    |         |         |         |
| Land Transport                     |         |         |         |
| Newly Registered Vehicles (Number) | 14,387  | 16,611  | 16,504  |
| Private Cars                       | 13,644  | 15,359  | 15,316  |
| Goods Vehicles                     | 298     | 536     | 484     |
| Buses                              | 22      | 37      | 49      |
| Motorcycles/Scooters               | 410     | 676     | 645     |
| Others                             | 13      | 3       | 10      |
| Air Transport                      |         |         |         |
| Aircraft Movements (Number)        |         |         |         |
| Scheduled                          | 5,148   | 9,670   | 11,330  |
| Non-Scheduled                      | 1,097   | 748     | 814     |
| Passengers (Thousand Persons)      |         |         |         |
| Inward                             | 255.8   | 548.2   | 635.8   |
| Outward                            | 261.7   | 528.5   | 629.9   |
| Transit                            | 45.0    | 136.8   | 198.5   |
| Freight (Thousand Kilogramme)      |         |         |         |
| Inward                             | 4,158.6 | 5,543.9 | 6,557.6 |
| Outward                            | 434.4   | 484.0   | 496.1   |
| Transit                            | 3,266.6 | 5,920.7 | 6,980.5 |

#### **14. TRANSPORT**

|   | 2022  | 2023    | 2024  |
|---|-------|---------|-------|
| Sea Transport (3)                       |       |         |       |
| Vessels/Boats Licensed (Number)         |       |         |       |
| Passenger Boats                         | 10    | 10      | 5     |
| Vessels                                 | 2     | 7       | 2     |
| Fishing Vessels                         | 2     | 9       | 6     |
| Pleasure Crafts                         | 473   | 159     | 167   |
|   |       |         |       |
| Seaborne Cargo (Thousand Freight Tonne) |       |         |       |
| Discharged                              | 907.9 | 1,036.3 | 999.5 |
| Loaded                                  | 294.4 | 698.6   | 682.1 |

# **15. COMMUNICATION**

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|                                   | 2022      | 2023      | 2024      |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Fixed Lines                       |           |           |           |
| Number of Fixed Lines (Thousand)  | 122.2     | 121.8     | 128.3     |
| Fixed Line per 100 Population     | 27.4      | 27.0      | 28.2      |
| Mobile Subscribers (Cumulative)   | 528,723   | 582,919   | 546,617   |
| Postpaid                          | 127,301   | 133,174   | 135,885   |
| Prepaid                           | 401,422   | 449,745   | 410,732   |
| Mobile Penetration Rate (%)       | 118.7     | 129.4     | 120.0     |
| Internet Subscribers (Number) (4) | 623,710   | 638,071   | 648,990   |
| Fixed Broadband                   | 90,186    | 92,764    | 98,027    |
| Mobile Broadband                  | 533,524   | 545,307   | 550,963   |
| Internet Penetration Rate (%)     |           |           |           |
| Fixed Broadband                   | 20.2      | 20.6      | 21.5      |
| Mobile Broadband                  | 119.8     | 121.0     | 121.0     |
| Postal (Number) (5)               |           |           |           |
| Post Office                       | 21        | 21        | 21        |
| Postal Services (Pieces)          |           |           |           |
| Letter Mails                      | 1,641,971 | 1,533,255 | 1,296,351 |
| Printed Matters                   | 45,178    | 39,955    | 39,690    |
| Postcards                         | 946       | 2,834     | 3,225     |
| Registered Articles               | 125,844   | 125,235   | 132,842   |
| Parcels, Small Packets and Others | 203,324   | 145,451   | 150,205   |

# 16. UTILITIES

**BDKI 2024** 

|                                    | 2022      | 2023      | 2024                     |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|
| Electricity                        |           |           |                          |
| Generation Capacity (MW)           | 899.2     | 906.2     | 1,048.4                  |
| Production (GWh)                   | 4,389.5   | 4,461.3   | 4,617.5                  |
| Consumption (GWh)                  | 3,697.8   | 3,649.7   | 3,242.0                  |
| Coverage in Electricity Supply (%) | 99.9      | 99.9      | 99.9                     |
|                                    | 2022      | 2023      | <b>2024</b> (as of June) |
| Water                              |           |           |                          |
| Production (Thousand m³)           | 154,953.6 | 153,890.8 | 75,016.0                 |
| Consumption (Thousand m³)          | 82,460.5  |           |                          |
| Coverage in Water Supply (%)       | 99.9      | 99.9      | 99.9                     |

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#### **17. PRIMARY SECTOR**

|                                       | 2022    | 2023    | 2024 <sup>p</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| Main Crop Production (Metric Tonne)   |         |         |                   |
| Rice                                  | 2,315.7 | 2,236.1 | 2,354.1           |
| Paddy                                 | 3,562.6 | 3,726.8 | 3,621.8           |
| Vegetable                             | 7,412.1 | 8,674.9 | 10,019.2          |
| Fruit                                 | 5,611.4 | 6,506.4 | 8,712.8           |
| Local and Import Livestock Production |         |         |                   |
| Buffaloes                             |         |         |                   |
| Local (Number)                        | 1,209   | 1,016   | 873               |
| Imports                               |         |         |                   |
| Live (Number)                         | 3,453   | 2,092   | 2,420             |
| Chilled & Frozen (Metric Tonne)       | 1,288.1 | 2,575.9 | 1,371.4           |
| Slaughtered (Number)                  | 2,938   | 2,611   | 1,889             |
| Dressed Weight (Metric Tonne)         | 585.7   | 516.1   | 387.5             |
| Cattles                               |         |         |                   |
| Local (Number)                        | 367     | 314     | 286               |
| Imports                               |         |         |                   |
| Live (Number)                         | 6,863   | 3,296   | 3,757             |
| Chilled & Frozen (Metric Tonne)       | 1,775.6 | 1,285.1 | 1,161.8           |
| Slaughtered (Number)                  | 6,405   | 3,367   | 3,859             |
| Dressed Weight (Metric Tonne)         | 1,449.4 | 757.6   | 871.8             |

#### **17. PRIMARY SECTOR**

|                                       | 2022     | 2023     | 2024 <sup>p</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|
|                                       |          |          |                   |
| Goats                                 |          |          |                   |
| Local (Number)                        | 4,160    | 3,559    | 3,044             |
| Import (Number)                       | -        | 130      | •                 |
| Slaughtered (Number)                  | 1,105    | 1,575    | 1,553             |
| Dressed Weight (Metric Tonne)         | 19.3     | 27.6     | 27.1              |
| Non-Ruminant Local Livestock (Number) | 528,837  | 336,997  | 276,858           |
| Local and Imported Poultry Production |          |          |                   |
| Broiler Chickens                      |          |          |                   |
| Local (Thousand)                      | 19,316.9 | 19,998.9 | 20,162.6          |
| Imports                               |          |          |                   |
| Live (Thousand)                       | 2,098.9  | 1,132.1  | 930.4             |
| Chilled & Frozen (Metric Tonne)       | -        | 868.5    | 73.1              |
| Slaughtered (Thousand)                | 20,472.5 | 19,160.7 | 19,660.0          |
| Dressed Weight (Metric Tonne)         | 30,708.7 | 28,741.1 | 29,489.9          |
| Layer Chickens                        |          |          |                   |
| Local Chicken Eggs (Million)          | 173.9    | 171.7    | 188.7             |
| Import Chicken Eggs (Million)         | -        | -        | -                 |
|                                       |          |          |                   |
| Fertilized Eggs                       |          |          |                   |
| Local (Million)                       | 20.0     | 21.4     | 19.2              |
| Import (Million)                      | 5.8      | 5.3      | 6.7               |

#### **17. PRIMARY SECTOR**

|                                  | 2022     | 2023     | 2024     |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Forestry Production              |          |          |          |
| Round Timber (Thousand m³)       | 47.8     | 52.8     | 49.9     |
| Sawn Timber (Thousand m³)        | 24.7     | 27.9     | 26.0     |
| Mangrove Poles (Thousand pcs)    | 23.9     | 32.3     | 32.5     |
| Charcoal Briquette (Thousand kg) | 306.6    | 311.0    | 283.1    |
| Poles (Thousand pcs)             | 0.6      | 0.2      | 0.1      |
| Wood Components (Thousand m³)    | 9.4      | 10.7     | 12.4     |
| Fishery Production               |          |          |          |
| Local Production (Metric Tonne)  | 26,019.8 | 22,484.7 | 23,318.8 |
| Capture Fisheries Industry       | 16,178.2 | 17,683.6 | 19,397.6 |
| Commercial Fisheries             | 2,463.4  | 3,239.3  | 3,723.1  |
| Small Scale Fisheries            | 13,714.8 | 14,444.3 | 15,674.5 |
| Aquaculture Industry             | 5,018.4  | 1,690.1  | 1,303.7  |
| Fish in Cages                    | 248.4    | 194.9    | 209.8    |
| Marine Prawn                     | 4,753.5  | 1,478.6  | 1,072.4  |
| Fresh Water Fish                 | 15.4     | 15.6     | 21.2     |
| Crab                             | 1.2      | 0.9      | 0.4      |
| Fish Processing Industry         | 4,823.1  | 3,111.0  | 2,617.6  |
| Frozen Seafood Products          | 4,140.3  | 2,657.1  | 2,390.7  |
| Seafood Crackers Products        | 37.1     | 40.9     | 44.6     |
| Value Added Products             | 104.6    | 109.8    | 113.5    |
| Other Products                   | 521.5    | 275.4    | 2.6      |
| Small Scale Products             | 19.6     | 27.9     | 66.2     |

#### **18. MISCELLANEOUS**

|                                    | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Road Casualties (Number)           |         |         |         |
| Accidents                          | 2,131   | 1,982   | 1,814   |
| Injuries                           | 359     | 364     | 359     |
| Deaths                             | 20      | 13      | 13      |
| Crime (Number) (6)                 |         |         |         |
| Total Cases                        | 3,872   | 4,754   | 5,387   |
| Against                            |         |         |         |
| Person                             | 455     | 511     | 485     |
| Property                           | 1,105   | 1,344   | 1,443   |
| Penal Code                         | 1,747   | 2,161   | 2,684   |
| Misuse of Drug                     | 338     | 424     | 447     |
| Other Enactment                    | 227     | 314     | 328     |
| Climate                            |         |         |         |
| Mean Temperature (°C)              |         |         |         |
| Mean Maximum                       | 32.0    | 32.7    | 32.9    |
| Mean Minimum                       | 24.1    | 24.5    | 24.8    |
| Mean Relative Humidity (%)         | 91.0    | 90.0    | 87.0    |
|                                    |         |         |         |
| Total Rainfall (Millimetre)        | 3,733.2 | 3,120.5 | 3,356.5 |
|                                    |         |         |         |
| Bright Sunshine (Daily Mean/hours) | 6.4     | 7.1     | 7.2     |

#### **18. MISCELLANEOUS**

|   | 2022   | 2023    | 2024<br>(as of Sep) |
|---|--------|---------|---------------------|
| Pensions (Person)   |        |         |                     |
| Old Age Pension Recipients by District  | 40,428 | 42,072  | 43,714              |
| Brunei Muara  | 25,800 | 26,880  | 27,970              |
| Belait  | 7,582  | 7,863   | 8,148               |
| Tutong  | 5,779  | 6,002   | 6,223               |
| Temburong   | 1,267  | 1,327   | 1,373               |
|   | 2022   | 2023    | 2024                |
| Number of Arrivals by Purpose of Entry at Brunei International Airport (Person) |        |         |                     |
| Holiday   | 10,555 | 52,554  | 115,946             |
| Business  | 8,623  | 13,243  | 28,525              |
| Relatives   | 6,871  | 18,809  | 44,285              |
| Transit   | 3,590  | 18,383  | 36,184              |
| Exhibition  | 151    | 1,010   | 2,622               |
| Government  | 2,579  | 4,332   | 9,366               |
| Others  | 3,332  | 25,299  | 31,354              |
| Total   | 35,701 | 133,630 | 268,282             |

#### **NOTES**

- (1) Excluding Royal Brunei Armed Forces, Royal Brunei Police Force and Gurkha Reserve Unit.
- (2) Including schools under Prime Minister's Office, Ministry of Religious Affairs, Ministry of Culture, Youth and Sports and private schools.
- (3) Based on number of licenses issued annually by Maritime and Port Authority of Brunei Darussalam.
- (4) Mobile Broadband subscription includes both USB dongle/MIFI and handset.
- (5) Postal data handled by the Postal Services Department only.
- Crime cases handled by the Royal Brunei Police Force and Narcotics Control Bureau only.

#### **NOTES**

- Free on board f.o.b. c.i.f. - Cost, insurance and freight - Revised Provisional - US Dollar USD - Brunei Dollar BND - Thousand Barrels per day Kbbl/d - Thousand Barrels of Oil Equivalent per day Kboe/d MMBtu/d - Million British thermal unit per day  $m^3$ - Cubic Metre MW - Mega Watt - Giga Watt hour GWh - Pieces pcs - Degree Celcius - Nil - Not Available Total inside the tables may not tally due to rounding

#### **LIST OF SOURCES**

| MINISTRY                        | DEPARTMENT(S)   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Drives Minister de Office       | Attaura Caran Va Charles  |
| Prime Minister's Office         | Attorney General's Chambers   |
|                                 | State Judiciary Department  |
|                                 | Public Service Department   |
|                                 | Royal Brunei Police Force   |
|                                 | Narcotics Control Bureau  |
|                                 | Energy Department   |
| Ministry of Finance and Economy | Department of Economic Planning and Statistics                                  |
|                                 | Treasury Department   |
|                                 | Darussalam Enterprise (DARE), Brunei Economic<br>Development Board (BEDB)       |
|                                 | Brunei Darussalam Central Bank (BDCB)   |
|                                 | Tabung Amanah Pekerja (TAP)   |
| Ministry of Home Affairs        | Department of Immigration and National Registration                             |
|                                 | District Offices  |
| Ministry of Defence             | Department of Development and Work Services                                     |
| Ministry of Health              | Department of Policy and Planning   |
| Ministry of Development         | Public Works Department - Department of Water Services                          |
|                                 | - Department of Road  |
| Ministry of Education           | Department of Planning, Development and Research Department of Higher Education |

#### LIST OF SOURCES

| MINISTRY                                     | DEPARTMENT(S)   |
|--|---|
| Ministry of Primary Resources                | Agriculture and Agrifood Department   |
| and Tourism                                  | Forestry Department   |
|  | Fisheries Department  |
|  | Tourism Development Department  |
| Ministry of Culture, Youth and Sports        | Community Development Department  |
| Ministry of Transport and Infocommunications | Department of Civil Aviation  |
|  | Land Transport Department   |
|  | Postal Services Department  |
|  | Brunei Darussalam Meteorological Department                                       |
|  | Maritime and Port Authority of Brunei Darussalam (MPABD)                          |
|  | Authority for Info-Communications Technology Industry of Brunei Darussalam (AITI) |
| Other Agencies                               | Brunei Insurance and Takaful Association (BITA)                                   |
|  | Muara Port Company Sdn Bhd  |









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