



REPORT OF SUMMARY FINDINGS



ACE
**ANNUAL CENSUS
OF ENTERPRISES
2023**

The logo for the Annual Census of Enterprises 2023 (ACE) features the letters 'ACE' in a large, white, sans-serif font. The letters are set against a background of three overlapping, colorful triangles: a blue triangle on the left, a green triangle in the middle, and a yellow triangle on the right. Below the 'ACE' logo, the text 'ANNUAL CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES 2023' is written in a bold, green, sans-serif font, with '2023' being the largest and most prominent part of the text.

*Department of Statistics
Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam*

PROFILE OF PRIVATE SECTOR BUSINESS, 2021-2022

ENTERPRISES (NUMBER)

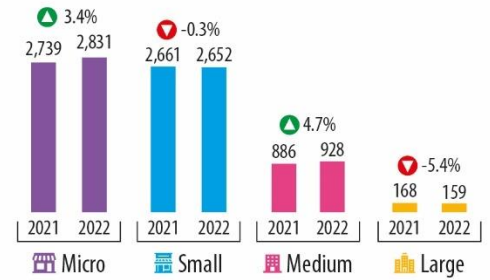


TOTAL

6,454

6,570

GROWTH



EMPLOYMENT (PERSONS)

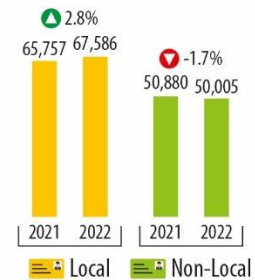


TOTAL

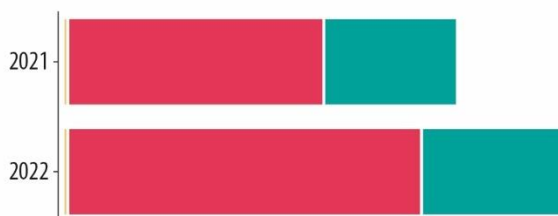
116,637

117,591

GROWTH



REVENUE (BND MILLION)

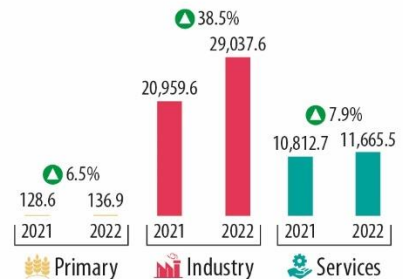


TOTAL

31,901.0

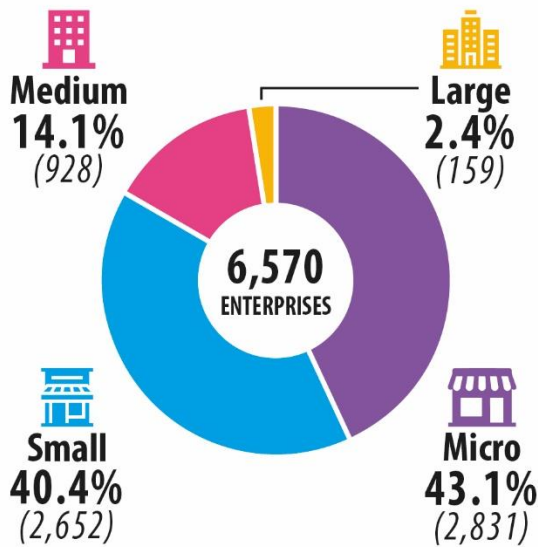
40,840.0

GROWTH

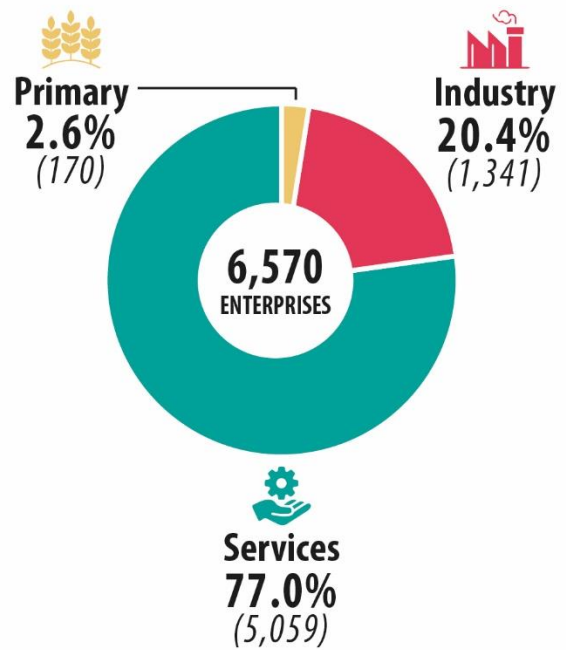


PROFILE OF PRIVATE SECTOR BUSINESS, 2021-2022

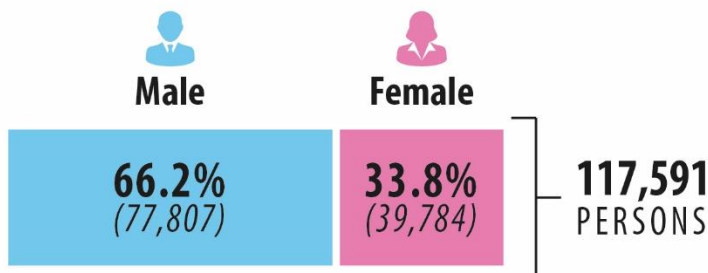
ENTERPRISE BY BUSINESS SIZE (NUMBER)



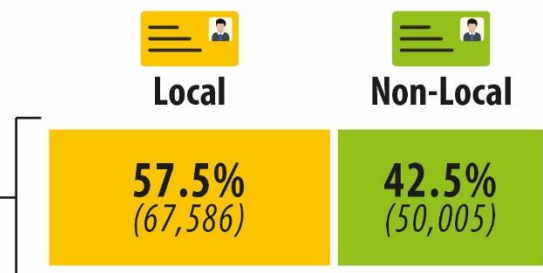
ENTERPRISE BY SECTOR (NUMBER)



EMPLOYMENT BY SEX (PERSONS)

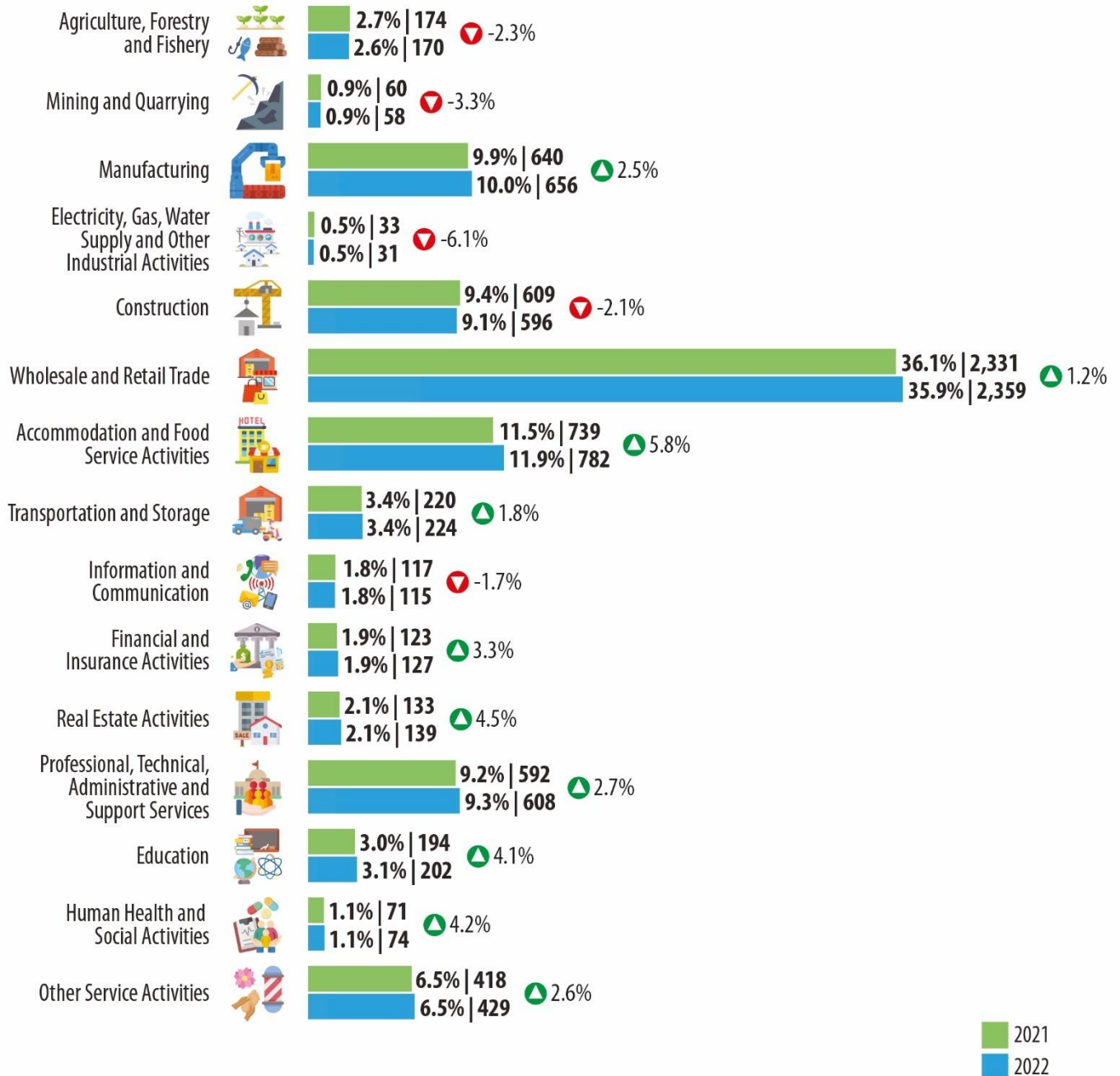


EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENTIAL STATUS (PERSONS)



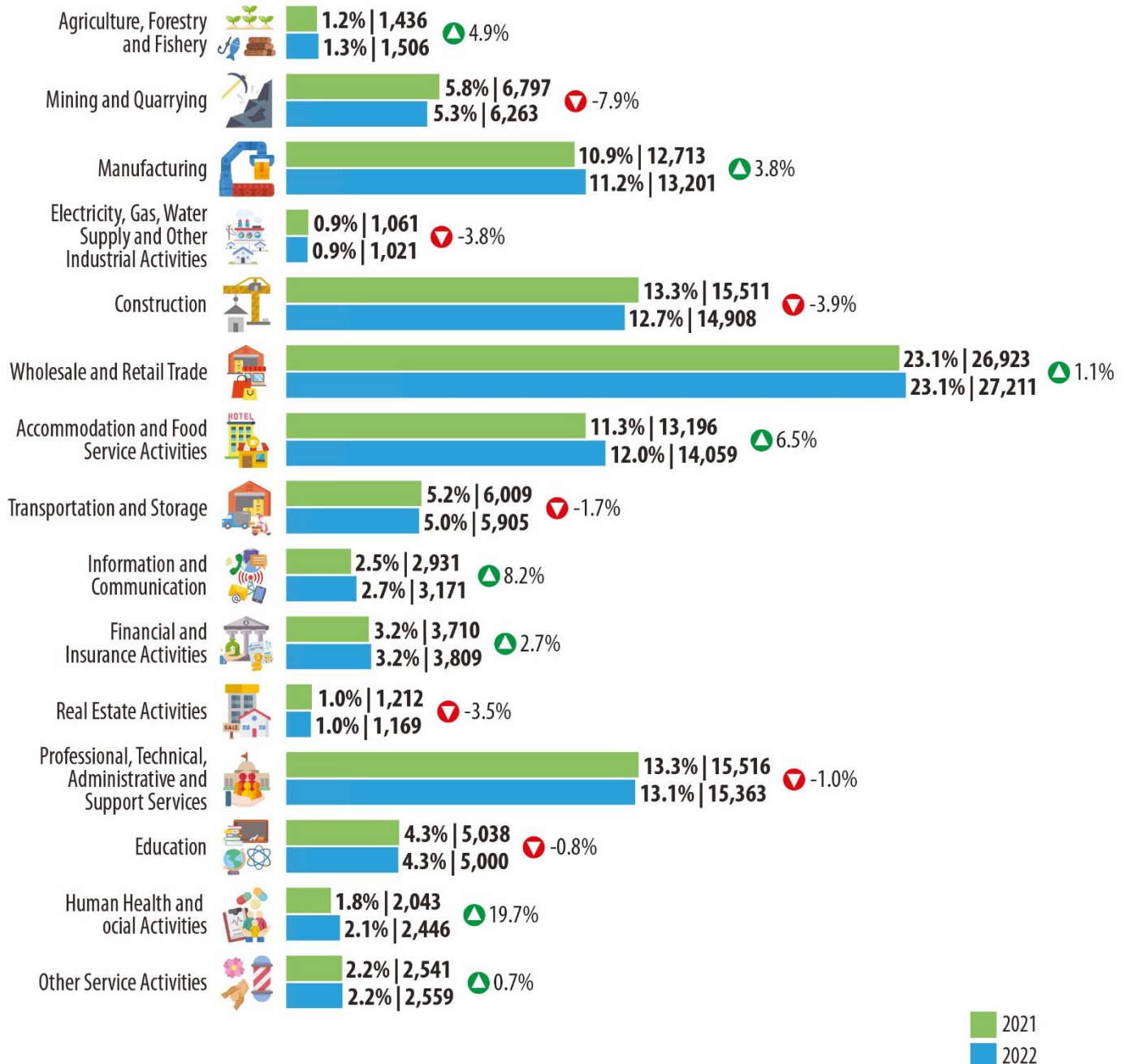
PROFILE OF PRIVATE SECTOR BUSINESS, 2021-2022

ENTERPRISE BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (SHARE, NUMBER & GROWTH)



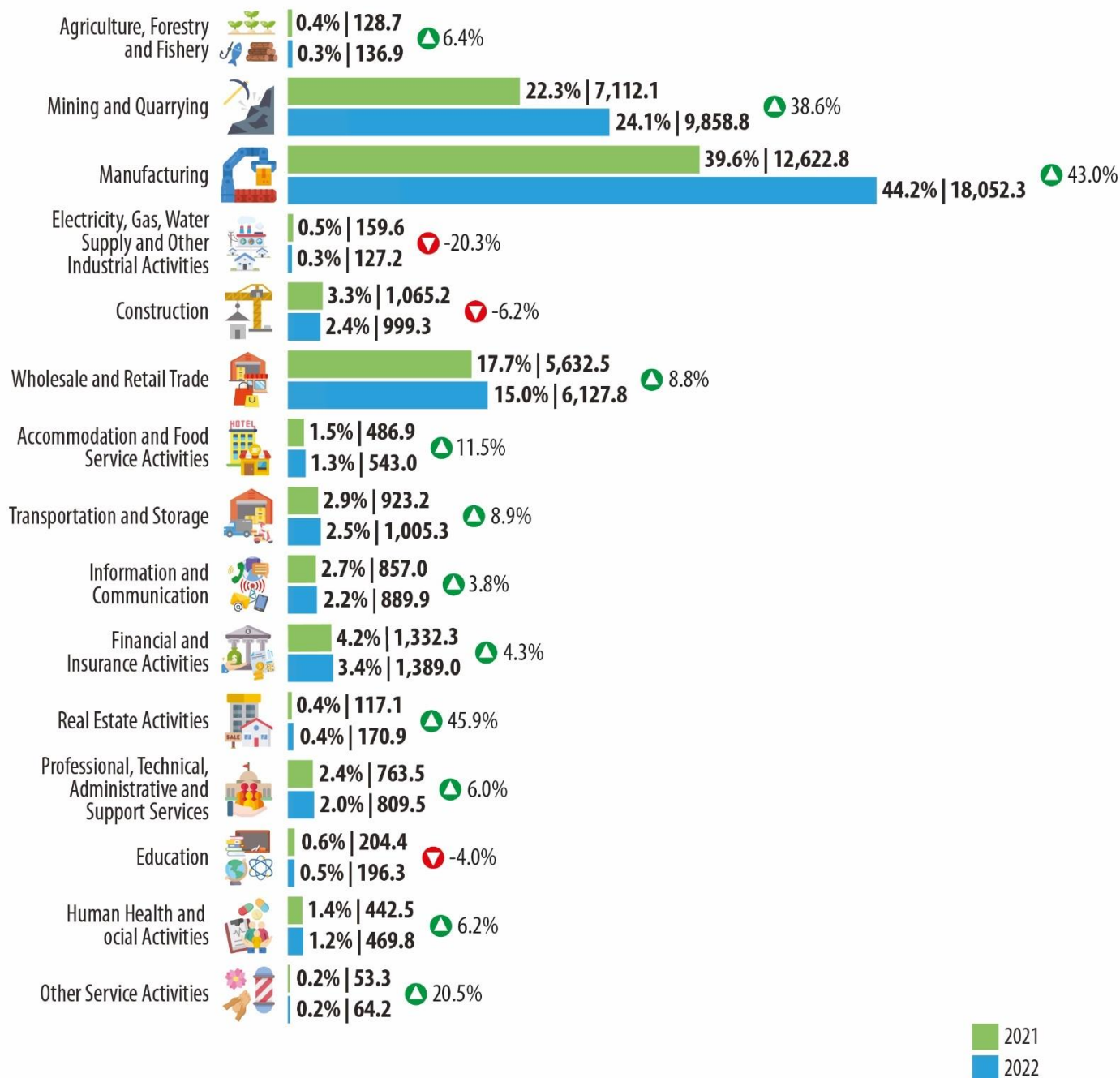
PROFILE OF PRIVATE SECTOR BUSINESS, 2021-2022

EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (SHARE, PERSONS & GROWTH)



PROFILE OF PRIVATE SECTOR BUSINESS, 2021-2022

REVENUE BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (SHARE, BND MILLION & GROWTH)



INTRODUCTION

The Department of Economic Planning and Statistic (DEPS) conducted **the Annual Census of Enterprises (ACE) 2023** starting in January 2023. The census covered all active companies and businesses registered in Brunei Darussalam, whether proprietorship, partnership, public limited company, private limited company, branch of a foreign company or co-operatives.

The main objective of ACE 2023 was to collect latest information on the size, structure and economic activity characteristics of business enterprises in the private sector, particularly relating to the micro, small and medium enterprises.

This Report of Summary Findings of the Annual Census of Enterprises (ACE) 2023 presents data on the profile and performance of the private sector businesses in 2021 and 2022.

ENTERPRISES

By Business Size

Results of the census showed that a total of 6,570 enterprises have reported as being active in 2022. Most of the enterprises (97.6 per cent or 6,411 enterprises) were micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs) whereas, the remaining 159 were large enterprises.

In 2022, the number of enterprises has increased by 1.8 per cent (from 6,454 in 2021 to 6,570 in 2022), mainly attributed to the increase in the number of medium enterprises by 4.7 per cent (from 886 enterprises in 2021 to 928 enterprises in 2022) and micro enterprises increased by 3.4 per cent (2021: 2,739 enterprises and 2022: 2,831 enterprises).

Table A: Enterprises by business size, 2021-2022

	2021		2022		Growth (%) 2021-2022
	Number	Share (%)	Number	Share (%)	
TOTAL	6,454	100.0	6,570	100.0	1.8
Micro	2,739	42.4	2,831	43.1	3.4
Small	2,661	41.2	2,652	40.4	-0.3
Medium	886	13.7	928	14.1	4.7
Large	168	2.6	159	2.4	-5.4

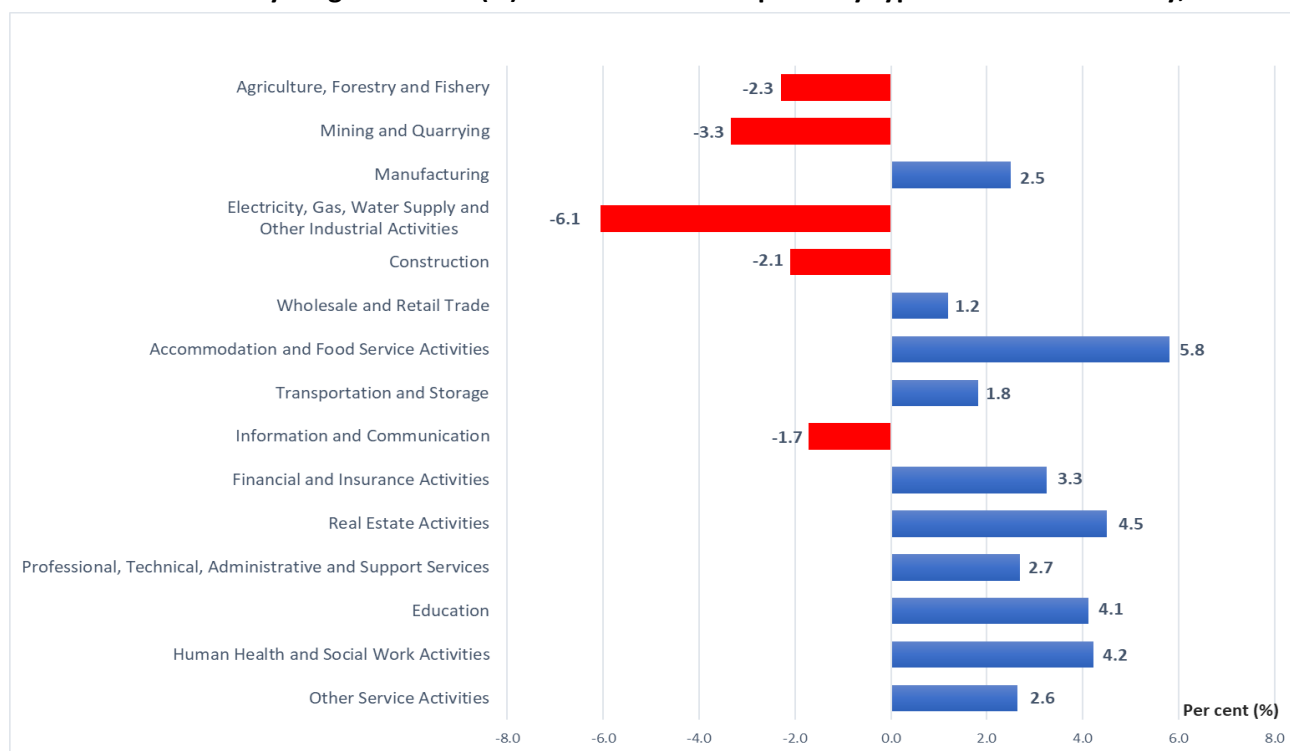
Note: Micro employed 1-4 persons, Small (5-19), Medium (20-99) and Large (more than 100).

By Type of Economic Activity

The Wholesale and Retail Trade continued to be the largest economic activity in terms of number with 2,359 enterprises, accounted for 35.9 per cent of the total active enterprises. Followed by Accommodation and Food Service Activities with 782 enterprises (11.9 per cent), and Manufacturing with 656 enterprises (10.0 per cent).

In terms of growth, when compared with 2021, Accommodation and Food Service Activities recorded the highest growth (5.8 per cent) in the number of enterprises in 2022, followed by Real Estate Activities which increased by 4.5 per cent. Human Health and Social Work Activities and Education were also growing after continuous increased since 2021 by 4.2 per cent and 4.1 per cent respectively.

Chart 1: Year-on-year growth rate (%) of number of enterprises by type of economic activity, 2022

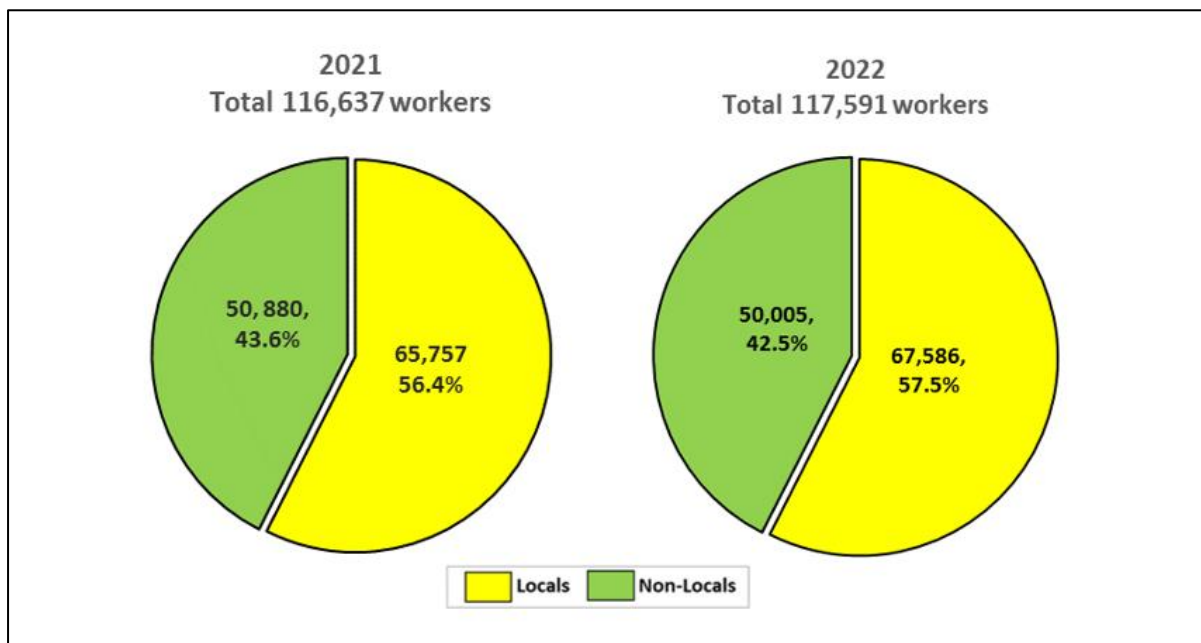


EMPLOYMENT

By Residential Status

In 2022, a total of 117,591 persons were employed in the private sector. The number of local workers employed continued to increase by 2.8 per cent from 65,757 persons in 2021 to 67,586 persons in 2022 and contributed a higher share in the workforce of the private sector by 57.5 per cent. The number of non-local workers has declined by 1.7 per cent from 50,880 persons in 2021 to 50,005 persons in 2022 which contributed to the remaining 42.5 per cent share of workforce.

Chart 2: Distribution of number of employees by residential status, 2021-2022



Wholesale and Retail Trade was the largest employer for both local workers and non-local workers with 15,507 persons and 11,704 persons respectively. The economic activities where the local workers outnumbered the non-local workers were in Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services; Mining and Quarrying; Wholesale and Retail Trade; Financial and Insurance Activities; Information and Communication; Transportation and Storage; Education; Human Health and Social Work Activities; Real Estate Activities; Accommodation and Food Service Activities; and Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities.

By Sex

The proportions of male and female workers were similar as in previous years, at around 70:30, with 77,807 males (66.2 per cent) and 39,784 females (33.8 per cent). In terms of growth, the number of female workers has increased by 1.7 per cent (2021: 39,112 persons and 2022: 39,784 persons). The number of male workers has also increased by 0.4 per cent (2021: 77,525 persons and 2022: 77,807 persons).

Among the male workers, 21.7 per cent was in Wholesale and Retail Trade, 17.0 per cent in Construction, and 14.1 per cent in Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services. Meanwhile, Wholesale and Retail Trade activity maintained as the highest employer of female workers with 10,335 persons (26.0 per cent). The economic activities which had more female workers than male workers were in Education; Human Health and Social Work Activities; and Financial and Insurance Activities.

By Type of Economic Activity

Wholesale and Retail Trade activity remained the top employer in the private sector with 27,211 persons (23.1 per cent), followed by Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services activity with 15,363 persons (13.1 per cent) and Construction with 14,908 persons (12.7 per cent).

PAYMENT TO WORKERS

In 2022, salaries and wages paid to workers in the private sector amounted to BND3.0 billion. Mining and Quarrying activity paid out the highest share with BND611.0 million (20.7 per cent). This was followed by Wholesale and Retail Trade with BND445.3 million (15.1 per cent) and Manufacturing with BND414.3 million (14.0 per cent).

Meanwhile, the average monthly payment to workers in 2022 was BND2,096 per worker. Mining and Quarrying activity recorded the highest average monthly payment to workers at BND8,130. On the other hand, Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery activity recorded the lowest monthly average paid at BND770 per worker (**Table B**).

Table B: Monthly average payment to workers by type of economic activity, 2021-2022

Type of Economic Activity	2021	2022
	BND	
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	731	770
Mining and Quarrying	8,091	8,130
Manufacturing	2,543	2,615
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	2,199	2,145
Construction	1,352	1,300
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,354	1,364
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	823	806
Transportation and Storage	2,249	2,239
Information and Communication	3,236	2,916
Financial and Insurance Activities	4,266	4,339
Real Estate Activities	1,389	1,497
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	1,888	1,817
Education	2,254	2,186
Human Health and Social Work Activities	3,272	3,279
Other Service Activities	809	842
Overall monthly average per worker	2,134	2,096

REVENUE FROM BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

The number of enterprises in the private sector showed continuous increasing trend since 2017. In 2022, their revenue contributed BND40,840.0 million, an increase by 28.0 per cent from BND31,901.0 million in 2021.

The highest revenue was contributed by Manufacturing with BND18,052.3 million, followed by Mining and Quarrying with BND9,858.8 million, and Wholesale and Retail Trade with BND6,127.8 million.

Real Estate Activities recorded the highest growth (45.9 per cent) in terms of revenue from BND117.1 million in 2021 to BND170.9 million in 2022. Other activities which reported increases in their revenue were Manufacturing (43.0 per cent); Mining and Quarrying (38.6 per cent); Other Service Activities (20.5 per cent); Accommodation and Food Service Activities (11.5 per cent); Transportation and Storage (8.9 per cent); Wholesale and Retail Trade (8.8 per cent); Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery (6.4 per cent); Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services (6.0 per cent); Human Health and Social Work Activities (6.2 per cent); Financial and Insurance Activities (4.3 per cent); and Information and Communication (3.8 per cent).

Meanwhile, a few activities were experiencing a declining trend in their revenue, including Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities; Construction; and Education.

TECHNICAL NOTES

Scope and Coverage

The Annual Census of Enterprises (ACE) 2023 covered all active companies and businesses in the country, whether proprietorship, partnership, public limited company, private limited company, branch of a foreign company and co-operatives.

Reference Year

All companies and businesses were requested to provide data for the reference year 2021 and 2022. For companies and businesses which have a different accounting year from the calendar year, they were requested to provide data according to the accounting year which covers the major part of the reference year.

Methodology

ACE 2023 was conducted by mail, email and fieldworks whereby the questionnaires were distributed starting in January 2023. Around 9,500 companies and businesses were covered in ACE 2023 and given a period of one month to submit the completed questionnaire to Department of Economic Planning and Statistics (DEPS) starting from 24th January until 28th February 2023.

In addressing non-compliance with the questionnaire submission deadline, the Department implemented a follow-up initiative, sending reminder letters to companies and businesses.

Response

The overall response rate for ACE 2023 is 77.5 per cent, with 7,418 companies have submitted the questionnaire to DEPS.

Concepts and Definitions

The following are concepts and definitions used in the Annual Census of Enterprises:

Reporting Unit

The reporting unit for ACE 2023 is the 'enterprise', based on the legal registration with the Registrar of Companies and Business Names (ROCBN). If an enterprise has multiple branches, only one consolidated questionnaire is required for all branches including the main branch. If, however each branch has its own account, then it is required to submit separate questionnaires for each branch.

Business Size

All enterprises are divided into four categories of business size, which are micro, small, medium and large, according to the number of persons engaged. Micro enterprises are those with less than 5 persons, small enterprises with 5 to 19 persons and medium enterprises with 20 to 99 persons. Enterprises with 100 or more persons are considered as large enterprises.

Type of Economic Activity

Type of economic activity refers to the principal business activity as well as other business activities of the enterprise. The principal business activity is the activity which contributes the major income to the enterprise. Other business activities refer to business activities done by the enterprise other than the principal business activity. The type of economic activity of an enterprise is classified according to its principal business activity using the **Brunei Darussalam Standard Industrial Classification (BDSIC) 2011** which is based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), Revision 4 of the United Nations Statistics Division.

Employment

Employment covers all persons engaged by the enterprise as of 30th June of the reference year. This includes working proprietors/partners, paid employees and contributing family workers. Persons engaged are categorized according to their residential status, which is either locals (Brunei citizens and permanent residents) or non-locals (temporary residents).

Payment to Workers

Payment to workers is defined as the total remuneration, in cash or in kind, payable by an enterprise to all persons engaged in return for work done during the reference period. This includes salaries and wages and other benefits such as free accommodation, medical attention and employer's contribution to the Employees Trust Fund (TAP) and Supplemental Contributory Pension (SCP) for the local workers.

Revenue

Revenue from business activities refers to payments received and receivable arising from the principal and other business activities carried out during the reference year, whether in the form of sales of goods, rendering of services, value of work done, rental income from land, buildings/structures, and machinery and equipment or other operating revenue.

TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF THE ANNUAL CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES 2023

	2021		2022		Growth (%) 2021-2022
	Number	Share (%)	Number	Share (%)	
TOTAL ENTERPRISES	6,454	100	6,570	100	1.8
Enterprises by Business Size					
Micro	2,739	42.4	2,831	43.1	3.4
Small	2,661	41.2	2,652	40.4	-0.3
Medium	886	13.7	928	14.1	4.7
Large	168	2.6	159	2.4	-5.4
Enterprises by Sector					
Primary	174	2.7	170	2.6	-2.3
Industry	1,342	20.8	1,341	20.4	-0.1
Services	4,938	76.5	5,059	77.0	2.5
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	116,637	100	117,591	100	0.8
Employment by Sex					
Male	77,525	66.5	77,807	66.2	0.4
Female	39,112	33.5	39,784	33.8	1.7
Employment by Residential Status					
Locals	65,757	56.4	67,586	57.5	2.8
Non-locals	50,880	43.6	50,005	42.5	-1.7
Employment by Business Size					
Micro	6,387	5.5	6,540	5.6	2.4
Small	25,399	21.8	25,096	21.3	-1.2
Medium	34,067	29.2	35,633	30.3	4.6
Large	50,784	43.5	50,322	42.8	-0.9
Employment by Sector					
Primary	1,436	1.2	1,506	1.3	4.9
Industry	36,082	30.9	35,393	30.1	-1.9
Services	79,119	67.8	80,692	68.6	2.0
PAYMENT TO WORKERS BY BUSINESS SIZE (BND MILLION)	2,986.7	100	2,956.4	100	-1.0
Micro	74.0	2.5	74.0	2.5	0.0
Small	354.9	11.9	338.3	11.4	-4.7
Medium	610.6	20.4	618.7	20.9	1.3
Large	1,947.2	65.2	1,925.3	65.1	-1.1
TOTAL REVENUE (BND MILLION)	31,901.0	100	40,840.0	100	28.0
Enterprises by Business Size					
Micro	903.4	2.8	1,309.6	3.2	45.0
Small	2,660.4	8.3	2,437.9	6.0	-8.4
Medium	4,696.4	14.7	5,589.9	13.7	19.0
Large	23,640.9	74.1	31,502.6	77.1	33.3
Enterprises by Sector					
Primary	128.6	0.4	136.9	0.3	6.5
Industry	20,959.6	65.7	29,037.6	71.1	38.5
Services	10,812.7	33.9	11,655.5	28.5	7.8

Source: Report of Summary Findings of the Annual Census of Enterprises (ACE) 2023, Brunei Darussalam

TABLE 2: TOTAL ENTERPRISES BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

	2021		2022		Growth (%) 2021-2022
	Number	Share (%)	Number	Share (%)	
	6,454	100	6,570	100	1.8
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	174	2.7	170	2.6	-2.3
Mining and Quarrying	60	0.9	58	0.9	-3.3
Manufacturing	640	9.9	656	10.0	2.5
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	33	0.5	31	0.5	-6.1
Construction	609	9.4	596	9.1	-2.1
Wholesale and Retail Trade	2,331	36.1	2,359	35.9	1.2
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	739	11.5	782	11.9	5.8
Transportation and Storage	220	3.4	224	3.4	1.8
Information and Communication	117	1.8	115	1.8	-1.7
Financial and Insurance Activities	123	1.9	127	1.9	3.3
Real Estate Activities	133	2.1	139	2.1	4.5
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	592	9.2	608	9.3	2.7
Education	194	3.0	202	3.1	4.1
Human Health and Social Work Activities	71	1.1	74	1.1	4.2
Other Service Activities	418	6.5	429	6.5	2.6

Source: Report of Summary Findings of the Annual Census of Enterprises (ACE) 2023, Brunei Darussalam

TABLE 3: TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

	2021		2022		Growth (%) 2021-2022
	Number	Share (%)	Number	Share (%)	
	116,637	100	117,591	100	0.8
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	1,436	1.2	1,506	1.3	4.9
Mining and Quarrying	6,797	5.8	6,263	5.3	-7.9
Manufacturing	12,713	10.9	13,201	11.2	3.8
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	1,061	0.9	1,021	0.9	-3.8
Construction	15,511	13.3	14,908	12.7	-3.9
Wholesale and Retail Trade	26,923	23.1	27,211	23.1	1.1
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	13,196	11.3	14,059	12.0	6.5
Transportation and Storage	6,009	5.2	5,905	5.0	-1.7
Information and Communication	2,931	2.5	3,171	2.7	8.2
Financial and Insurance Activities	3,710	3.2	3,809	3.2	2.7
Real Estate Activities	1,212	1.0	1,169	1.0	-3.5
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	15,516	13.3	15,363	13.1	-1.0
Education	5,038	4.3	5,000	4.3	-0.8
Human Health and Social Work Activities	2,043	1.8	2,446	2.1	19.7
Other Service Activities	2,541	2.2	2,559	2.2	0.7

Source: Report of Summary Findings of the Annual Census of Enterprises (ACE) 2023, Brunei Darussalam

TABLE 4: TOTAL ENTERPRISES BY BUSINESS SIZE AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (Number)

	2021					2022				
	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
	6,454	2,739	2,661	886	168	6,570	2,831	2,652	928	159
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	174	121	40	11	2	170	116	39	12	3
Mining and Quarrying	60	16	18	17	9	58	16	12	23	7
Manufacturing	640	298	234	93	15	656	313	230	99	14
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	33	3	17	11	2	31	4	12	13	2
Construction	609	163	259	163	24	596	163	252	160	21
Wholesale and Retail Trade	2,331	1,085	951	270	25	2,359	1,112	950	274	23
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	739	181	409	134	15	782	205	421	141	15
Transportation and Storage	220	94	80	34	12	224	97	76	38	13
Information and Communication	117	44	54	12	7	115	44	49	15	7
Financial and Insurance Activities	123	64	38	13	8	127	65	41	13	8
Real Estate Activities	133	83	41	7	2	139	90	40	7	2
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	592	241	251	69	31	608	243	253	84	28
Education	194	56	92	35	11	202	67	89	35	11
Human Health and Social Work Activities	71	28	37	3	3	74	26	42	3	3
Other Service Activities	418	262	140	14	2	429	270	146	11	2

Source: Report of Summary Findings of the Annual Census of Enterprises (ACE) 2023, Brunei Darussalam

TABLE 5: TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND SEX

	2021		2022		Growth (%) 2021-2022
	Number	Share (%)	Number	Share (%)	
MALES	77,525	100	77,807	100	0.4
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	1,217	1.6	1,289	1.7	5.9
Mining and Quarrying	4,981	6.4	4,529	5.8	-9.1
Manufacturing	9,326	12.0	9,732	12.5	4.4
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	883	1.1	866	1.1	-1.9
Construction	13,739	17.7	13,264	17.0	-3.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	16,695	21.5	16,876	21.7	1.1
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	7,624	9.8	8,141	10.5	6.8
Transportation and Storage	4,560	5.9	4,466	5.7	-2.1
Information and Communication	1,714	2.2	1,847	2.4	7.8
Financial and Insurance Activities	1,573	2.0	1,621	2.1	3.1
Real Estate Activities	704	0.9	673	0.9	-4.4
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	11,075	14.3	10,941	14.1	-1.2
Education	1,443	1.9	1,408	1.8	-2.4
Human Health and Social Work Activities	692	0.9	818	1.1	18.2
Other Service Activities	1,299	1.7	1,336	1.7	2.8
FEMALES	39,112	100	39,784	100	1.7
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	219	0.6	217	0.5	-0.9
Mining and Quarrying	1,816	4.6	1,734	4.4	-4.5
Manufacturing	3,387	8.7	3,469	8.7	2.4
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	178	0.5	155	0.4	-12.9
Construction	1,772	4.5	1,644	4.1	-7.2
Wholesale and Retail Trade	10,228	26.2	10,335	26.0	1.0
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	5,572	14.2	5,918,	14.9	6.2
Transportation and Storage	1,449	3.7	1,439	3.6	-0.7
Information and Communication	1,217	3.1	1,324	3.3	8.8
Financial and Insurance Activities	2,137	5.5	2,188	5.5	2.4
Real Estate Activities	508	1.3	496	1.2	-2.4
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	4,441	11.4	4,422	11.1	-0.4
Education	3,595	9.2	3,592	9.0	-0.1
Human Health and Social Work Activities	1,351	3.5	1,628	4.1	20.5
Other Service Activities	1,242	3.2	1,223	3.1	-1.5

Source: Report of Summary Findings of the Annual Census of Enterprises (ACE) 2023, Brunei Darussalam

TABLE 6: TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND RESIDENTIAL STATUS

	2021		2022		Growth (%) 2021-2022
	Number	Share (%)	Number	Share (%)	
LOCALS	65,757	100	67,586	100	2.8
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	450	0.7	461	0.7	2.4
Mining and Quarrying	5,482	8.3	5,249	7.8	-4.3
Manufacturing	5,327	8.1	5,667	8.4	6.4
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	628	1.0	577	0.9	-8.1
Construction	4,416	6.7	4,277	6.3	-3.1
Wholesale and Retail Trade	15,046	22.9	15,507	22.9	3.1
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	6,567	10.0	7,225	10.7	10.0
Transportation and Storage	4,090	6.2	4,125	6.1	0.9
Information and Communication	2,607	4.0	2,870	4.2	10.1
Financial and Insurance Activities	3,616	5.5	3,723	5.5	3.0
Real Estate Activities	960	1.5	936	1.4	-2.5
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	10,322	15.7	10,307	15.3	-0.1
Education	3,597	5.5	3,669	5.4	2.0
Human Health and Social Work Activities	1,468	2.2	1,748	2.6	19.1
Other Service Activities	1,181	1.8	1,245	1.8	5.4
NON-LOCALS	50,880	100	50,005	100	-1.7
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	986	1.9	1,045	2.1	6.0
Mining and Quarrying	1,315	2.6	1,014	2.0	-22.9
Manufacturing	7,386	14.5	7,534	15.1	2.0
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	433	0.9	444	0.9	2.5
Construction	11,095	21.8	10,631	21.3	-4.2
Wholesale and Retail Trade	11,877	23.3	11,704	23.4	-1.5
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	6,629	13.0	6,834	13.7	3.1
Transportation and Storage	1,919	3.8	1,780	3.6	-7.2
Information and Communication	324	0.6	301	0.6	-7.1
Financial and Insurance Activities	94	0.2	86	0.2	-8.5
Real Estate Activities	252	0.5	233	0.5	-7.5
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	5,194	10.2	5,056	10.1	-2.7
Education	1,441	2.8	1,331	2.7	-7.6
Human Health and Social Work Activities	575	1.1	698	1.4	21.4
Other Service Activities	1,360	2.7	1,314	2.6	-3.4

Source: Report of Summary Findings of the Annual Census of Enterprises (ACE) 2023, Brunei Darussalam

TABLE 7: PAYMENT TO WORKERS BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

	2021		2022		Growth (%) 2021-2022
	BND Million	Share (%)	BND Million	Share (%)	
PAYMENT TO WORKERS BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2,986.7	100.0	2,956.4	100.0	-1.0
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	12.6	0.4	13.9	0.5	10.3
Mining and Quarrying	659.9	22.1	611.0	20.7	-7.4
Manufacturing	388.0	13.0	414.3	14.0	6.8
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	28.0	0.9	26.3	0.9	-6.1
Construction	251.7	8.4	232.6	7.9	-7.6
Wholesale and Retail Trade	437.5	14.6	445.3	15.1	1.8
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	130.3	4.4	135.9	4.6	4.3
Transportation and Storage	162.2	5.4	158.7	5.4	-2.2
Information and Communication	113.8	3.8	110.9	3.8	-2.5
Financial and Insurance Activities	189.9	6.4	198.3	6.7	4.4
Real Estate Activities	20.2	0.7	21.0	0.7	4.0
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	351.6	11.8	334.9	11.3	-4.7
Education	136.3	4.6	131.1	4.4	-3.8
Human Health and Social Work Activities	80.2	2.7	96.3	3.3	20.1
Other Service Activities	24.7	0.8	25.9	0.9	4.9

Source: Report of Summary Findings of the Annual Census of Enterprises (ACE) 2023, Brunei Darussalam

TABLE 8: REVENUE BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

	2021		2022		Growth (%) 2021-2022
	BND Million	Share (%)	BND Million	Share (%)	
	31,901.0	100.0	40,840.0	100.0	28.0
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	128.7	0.4	136.9	0.3	6.4
Mining and Quarrying	7,112.1	22.3	9,858.8	24.1	38.6
Manufacturing	12,622.8	39.6	18,052.3	44.2	43.0
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	159.6	0.5	127.2	0.3	-20.3
Construction	1,065.2	3.3	999.3	2.4	-6.2
Wholesale and Retail Trade	5,632.5	17.7	6,127.8	15.0	8.8
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	486.9	1.5	543.0	1.3	11.5
Transportation and Storage	923.2	2.9	1,005.3	2.5	8.9
Information and Communication	857.0	2.7	889.9	2.2	3.8
Financial and Insurance Activities	1,332.3	4.2	1,389.0	3.4	4.3
Real Estate Activities	117.1	0.4	170.9	0.4	45.9
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	763.5	2.4	809.5	2.0	6.0
Education	204.4	0.6	196.3	0.5	-4.0
Human Health and Social Work Activities	442.5	1.4	469.8	1.2	6.2
Other Service Activities	53.3	0.2	64.2	0.2	20.5

Source: Report of Summary Findings of the Annual Census of Enterprises (ACE) 2023, Brunei Darussalam