



Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2015 = 100)

December 2025

Annual 2025

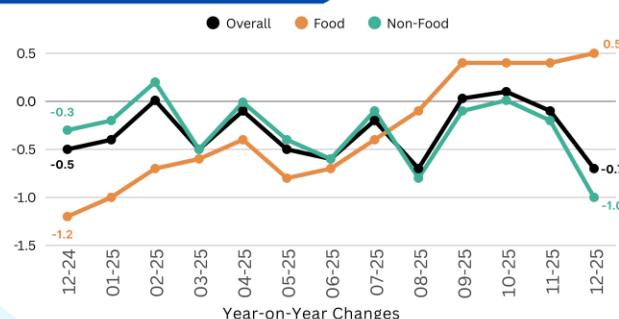


Department of Statistics
Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX DECEMBER 2025

DEC 25 | DEC 24 ▼ 0.7%



DEC 25 | NOV 25 ▲ 0.3%



Main Contributors Year-on-Year

Food and Non-Alcoholic
Beverages

▲ 0.5%

Fish
and Seafood



Fruits



Coffee, Tea
and Cocoa

▲ 3.7%

▲ 4.5%

▲ 4.2%

Non-Food

▼ 1.0%

Transport



Recreation
and Culture



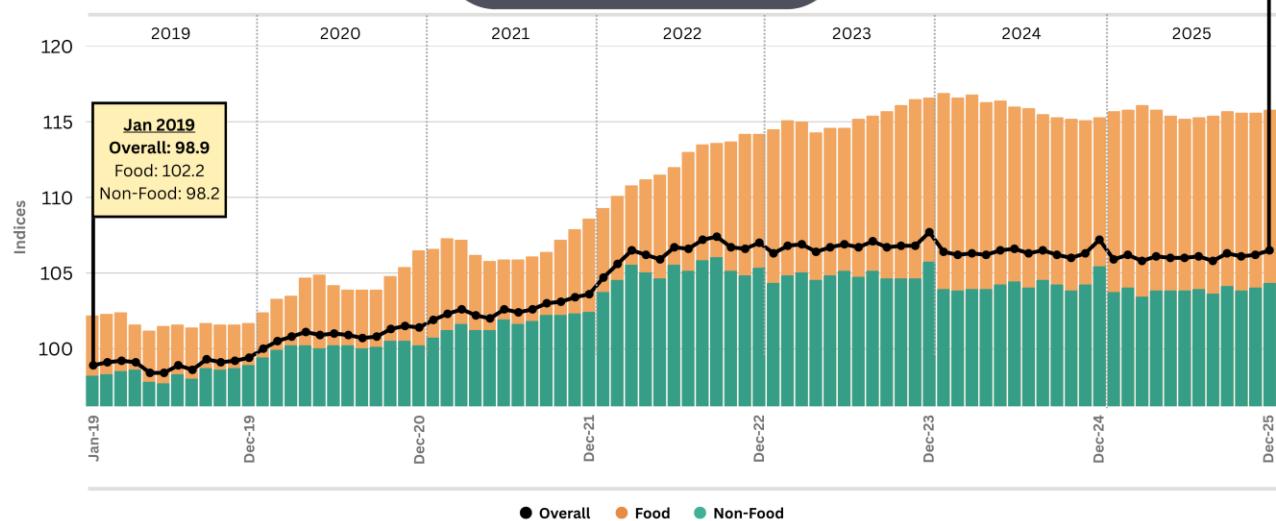
Clothing
and Footwear



The CPI basket worth BND100.00 in Jan 2015
is now worth **BND106.46 in Dec 2025**

Food
BND115.85
Non-Food
BND104.28

CPI Trend 2019 - 2025



Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a **fixed** basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Year-on-year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.
- Month-on-month means to compare prices with the previous month.



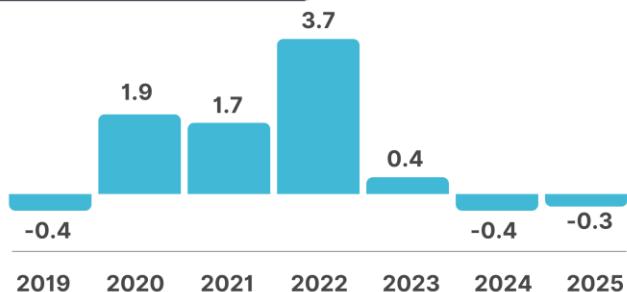
2025

Inflation Rate

▼ 0.3%

Food ▼ 0.3%
Non-Food ▼ 0.3%

Inflation Trend



Main Contributors

January - December

Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

	Meat	▼ 2.3%
	Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	▼ 1.1%
	Vegetables	▼ 0.6%
	Fruits	▲ 1.9%
	Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	▲ 2.6%
	Oil and Fats	▲ 1.3%

Non-Food

	Transport	▼ 0.8%
	Recreation and Culture	▼ 1.0%
	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	▼ 0.5%
	Restaurants and Hotels	▲ 0.3%
	Education	▲ 0.3%
	Clothing and Footwear	▲ 0.4%

Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a **fixed** basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- The annual inflation rate is the average change in prices of the CPI basket over the course of a year.

HIGHLIGHTS

In December 2025, the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) has **decreased** by 0.7 per cent year-on-year, from 107.2 in December 2024 to 106.5. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index registered an increase of 0.5 per cent, while the Non-Food index decreased by 1.0 per cent. Meanwhile, the Goods index and Services index recorded decreases of 0.1 per cent and 1.6 per cent respectively.

Compared to November 2025, the CPI has **increased** by 0.3 per cent on a month-on-month basis. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and the Non-Food index recorded increases of 0.2 per cent and 0.3 per cent respectively.

Overall, the CPI for 2025 recorded a decrease of 0.3 per cent compared to 2024 (**Table 1**).

Table 1: CPI, December 2025

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Dec 2025	Dec 2025 / Dec 2024	Dec 2025 / Nov 2025	Jan-Dec 2025 / Jan-Dec 2024
OVERALL CPI	10,000	106.5	-0.7	0.3	-0.3
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.8	0.5	0.2	-0.3
Non-Food	8,117	104.3	-1.0	0.3	-0.3
Goods	5,726	105.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2
Services	4,274	107.7	-1.6	1.1	-0.5

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (DECEMBER 2025 COMPARED TO DECEMBER 2024)

The CPI in December 2025 has decreased by 0.7 per cent compared to the same month in 2024.

Transport has contributed 50.4 per cent to the overall year-on-year decrease of the CPI in December 2025, followed by Recreation and Culture 25.0 per cent; and Clothing and Footwear 18.2 per cent (**Figure 1** and **Table 2**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 1.9 per cent due to a decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; and maintenance and repair of vehicles;
- **Recreation and Culture** 2.7 per cent due to a decrease in prices of cultural services; package holidays and pilgrimages; and pets and related products; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** 3.5 per cent due to a decrease in prices of clothing materials; garments; and shoes and other footwear.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.5 per cent due to an increase in prices of fish and seafood; fruits; and coffee, tea and cocoa;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 0.4 per cent due to an increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Education** 0.3 per cent due to an increase in prices of pre-primary and primary education; and tertiary education.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, December 2025

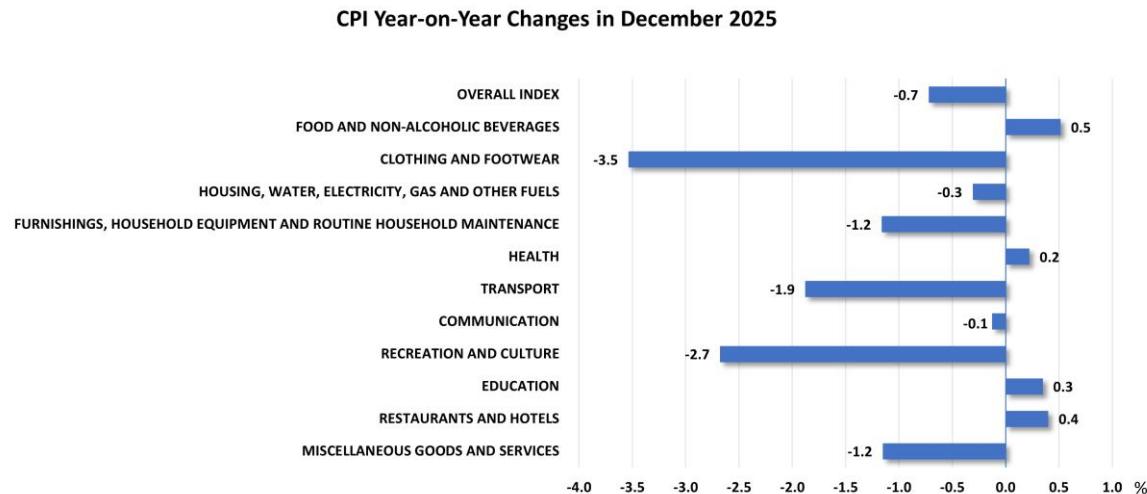


Table 2: CPI by Divisions, December 2025 and December 2024

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Dec 2024	Dec 2025		
Overall CPI	10,000	107.2	106.5	-0.7	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.3	115.8	0.5	-14.5
Clothing and Footwear	403	98.7	95.2	-3.5	18.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	94.0	93.7	-0.3	4.4
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.6	100.4	-1.2	10.7
Health	91	104.3	104.5	0.2	-0.3
Transport	1,961	105.8	103.8	-1.9	50.4
Communication	594	93.7	93.6	-0.1	0.9
Recreation and Culture	664	108.7	105.8	-2.7	25.0
Education	696	106.3	106.7	0.3	-3.3
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	110.5	110.9	0.4	-6.1
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	127.0	125.6	-1.2	14.5

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, December 2025

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Dec 2024	Dec 2025		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.3	115.8	0.5	-14.5
Food	1,642	114.6	115.1	0.4	-10.8
Rice and Cereals	370	108.2	107.8	-0.4	2.2
Meat	319	124.8	124.7	-0.1	0.6
Fish and Seafood	225	113.2	117.4	3.7	-12.2
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	104.2	104.7	0.5	-1.2
Oil and Fats	55	122.5	125.8	2.7	-2.3
Fruits	134	121.4	126.9	4.5	-9.5
Vegetables	149	124.6	120.5	-3.3	8.0
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	102.7	99.9	-2.7	3.3
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	110.8	110.6	-0.2	0.3
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	119.5	120.7	1.0	-3.7
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	105.7	110.2	4.2	-4.2
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	125.4	125.2	-0.2	0.4

MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (DECEMBER 2025 COMPARED TO NOVEMBER 2025)

The CPI in December 2025 has increased by 0.3 per cent from November 2025.

Transport has contributed 171.4 per cent to the overall month-on-month increase of the CPI in December 2025, followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 18.5 per cent; and Restaurants and Hotels 5.6 per cent (**Figure 2 and Table 4**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 2.5 per cent due to an increase in price of passenger transport by air;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.2 per cent due to an increase in prices of fish and seafood; vegetables; and meat; and
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 0.1 per cent due to an increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and accommodation services.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 4.5 per cent due to a decrease in prices of clothing materials; shoes and other footwear; and garments;
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** 0.4 per cent due to a decrease in prices of services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling; and rentals for housing; and
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** 0.4 per cent due to a decrease in prices of major household appliances whether electric or not; furniture and furnishings; and non-durable household goods.

Meanwhile, the Education index remained unchanged.

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, December 2025

CPI Month-on-Month Changes in December 2025

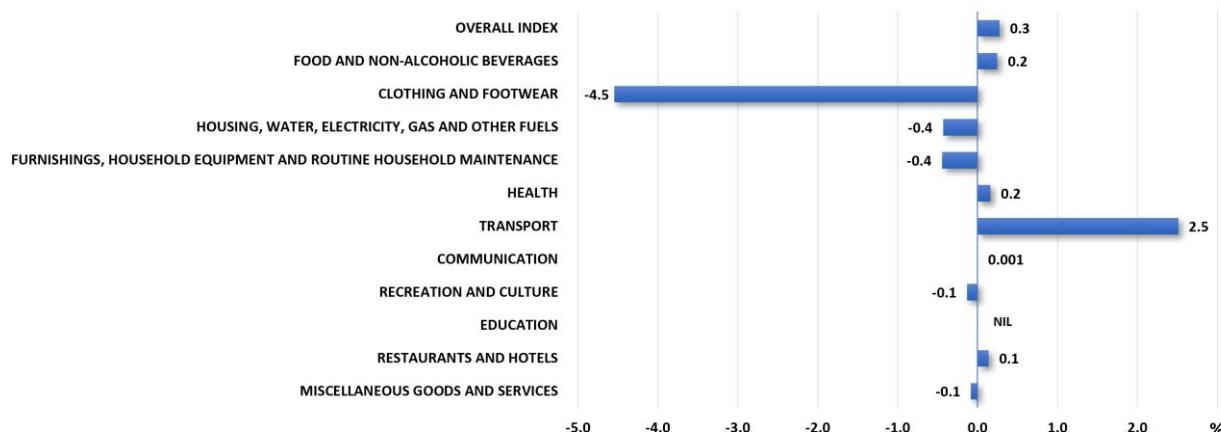


Table 4: CPI by Divisions, December 2025 and November 2025

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Nov 2025	Dec 2025		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.2	106.5	0.3	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.6	115.8	0.2	18.5
Clothing and Footwear	403	99.8	95.2	-4.5	-62.8
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	94.1	93.7	-0.4	-16.4
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.8	100.4	-0.4	-10.9
Health	91	104.3	104.5	0.2	0.5
Transport	1,961	101.2	103.8	2.5	171.4
Communication	594	93.6	93.6	0.001	0.01
Recreation and Culture	664	105.9	105.8	-0.1	-3.2
Education	696	106.7	106.7	-	-
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	110.8	110.9	0.1	5.6
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	125.7	125.6	-0.1	-2.9

Note: “–” means nil

Table 5: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Month-on-Month Changes, December 2025

Classes	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Nov 2025	Dec 2025		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.6	115.8	0.2	18.5
Food	1,642	114.8	115.1	0.3	18.6
Rice and Cereals	370	108.0	107.8	-0.2	-3.1
Meat	319	124.2	124.7	0.4	5.3
Fish and Seafood	225	115.9	117.4	1.3	11.3
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	105.3	104.7	-0.5	-3.2
Oil and Fats	55	125.7	125.8	0.1	0.1
Fruits	134	126.9	126.9	-0.01	-0.1
Vegetables	149	118.5	120.5	1.7	10.1
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.1	99.9	-0.2	-0.6
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	110.9	110.6	-0.3	-1.2
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	120.7	120.7	-0.01	-0.1
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	110.2	110.2	0.05	0.1
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	125.2	125.2	-0.04	-0.3

ANNUAL 2025

PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (JANUARY - DECEMBER 2025 COMPARED TO JANUARY - DECEMBER 2024)

The overall CPI for 2025 has decreased by 0.3 per cent year-on-year compared to the overall CPI in 2024.

Transport has contributed 48.4 per cent to the overall period-on-period decrease of the CPI from January to December 2025. This was followed by Recreation and Culture 22.9 per cent; and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 17.8 per cent (**Figure 6** and **Table 7**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 0.8 per cent due to a decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and spare parts and accessories of vehicles;
- **Recreation and Culture** 1.0 per cent due to a decrease in prices of cultural services; package holidays and pilgrimages; and games, toys and hobbies; and
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.3 per cent due to a decrease in prices of meat; milk, dairy products and eggs; and vegetables (**Table 8**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Restaurants and Hotels** 0.3 per cent due to an increase in price of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and
- **Education** 0.3 per cent due to an increase in prices of pre-primary and primary education; and tertiary education; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** 0.4 per cent due to an increase in prices of other articles of clothing and clothing accessories; shoes and other footwear; and clothing materials.

Figure 6: CPI Period-on-Period Changes, 2025

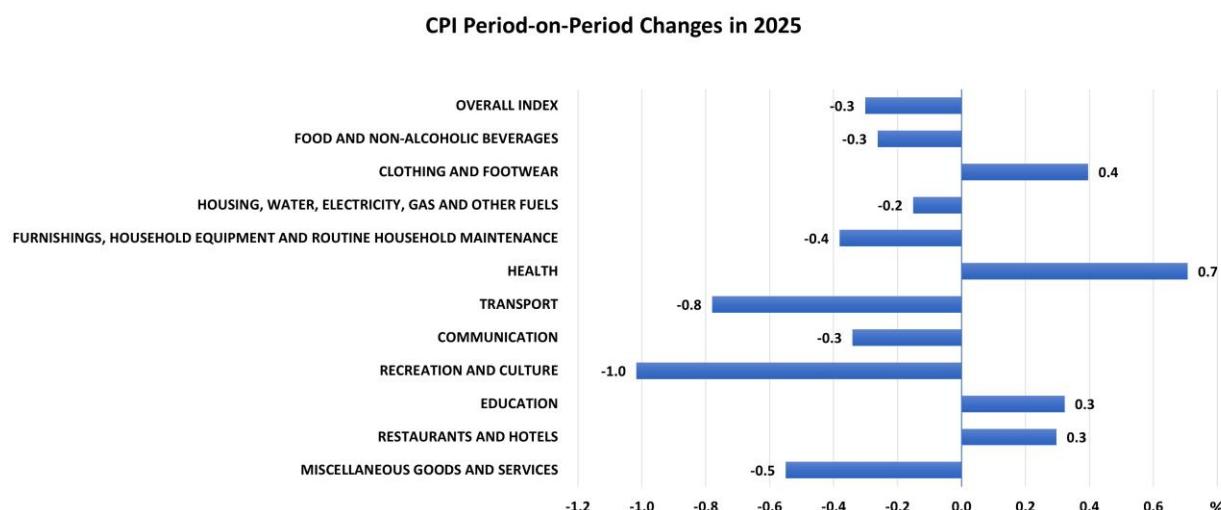


Table 7: CPI by Divisions, Annual 2025 and 2024

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		2024	2025		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.4	106.1	-0.3	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.9	115.6	-0.3	17.8
Clothing and Footwear	403	97.0	97.4	0.4	-4.8
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	94.2	94.0	-0.2	5.2
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.0	100.6	-0.4	8.4
Health	91	103.7	104.5	0.7	-2.1
Transport	1,961	102.1	101.3	-0.8	48.4
Communication	594	94.0	93.6	-0.3	5.9
Recreation and Culture	664	106.9	105.8	-1.0	22.9
Education	696	106.3	106.6	0.3	-7.4
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	110.3	110.7	0.3	-10.8
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	126.6	125.9	-0.5	16.5

Table 8: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Period-on-Period Changes, Annual 2025 and 2024

Classes	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		2024	2025		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.9	115.6	-0.3	17.8
Food	1,642	115.5	115.0	-0.4	22.7
Rice and Cereals	370	108.0	108.0	-0.02	0.2
Meat	319	127.9	125.0	-2.3	28.6
Fish and Seafood	225	114.7	114.9	0.2	-1.3
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	105.2	104.0	-1.1	6.7
Oil and Fats	55	123.2	124.9	1.3	-2.7
Fruits	134	122.7	125.0	1.9	-9.5
Vegetables	149	123.9	123.2	-0.6	3.5
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	102.1	102.6	0.5	-1.5
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	110.4	110.8	0.3	-1.4
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	119.1	119.7	0.6	-4.9
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	105.1	107.8	2.6	-6.1
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	125.0	124.8	-0.2	1.2

GOODS ACCORDING TO DURABILITY AND SERVICES

For December 2025, the Goods index and Services index recorded decreases of 0.1 per cent and 1.6 per cent respectively. The decrease in Goods was contributed by semi-durable goods.

Meanwhile, compared to November 2025, the Goods index decreased by 0.3 per cent, while the Services index increased by 1.1 per cent.

Overall the Goods index and Services index in 2025 registered decreases of 0.2 per cent and 0.5 per cent respectively, compared to 2024 (**Table 9**).

Table 9: CPI of goods according to durability and services

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		Dec 2024	Nov 2025	Dec 2025	Dec 2025 / Dec 2024	Dec 2025 / Nov 2025	Jan - Dec 2025 / Jan - Dec 2024
Overall	10,000	107.2	106.2	106.5	-0.7	0.3	-0.3
Goods	5,726	105.6	105.9	105.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2
Durable	1,220	99.3	100.0	99.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.5
Semi-durable	790	103.2	103.3	100.9	-2.3	-2.4	-0.2
Non-durable	3,716	108.2	108.3	108.5	0.3	0.1	-0.1
Services	4,274	109.4	106.6	107.7	-1.6	1.1	-0.5

Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
 - **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
 - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
 - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
 - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Report while significantly small non-zero digits will be published to one significant figure. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

4. Base Year of CPI

4.1 The CPI was rebased using data from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) to reflect the latest consumption patterns of goods and services by households. The latest base year for the CPI was in 2015.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	NON-FOOD COMPONENTS									
								CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
2021	1.7				102.7	106.8	101.7	99.5	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	100.1	103.8	105.3	104.5	110.5
2022	3.7				106.4	112.3	105.1	100.7	94.8	101.4	102.7	106.1	99.0	105.2	105.3	106.8	126.0
2023	0.4				106.8	115.3	104.8	100.3	95.1	101.6	103.5	103.3	96.0	106.8	106.1	109.6	126.4
2024	-0.4				106.4	115.9	104.2	97.0	94.2	101.0	103.7	102.1	94.0	106.9	106.3	110.3	126.6
Jan	0.1	-1.3	0.1		106.4	116.9	103.9	90.7	94.7	100.6	104.3	102.8	94.2	105.9	106.2	110.0	126.0
Feb	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2		106.2	116.6	103.8	90.6	94.2	101.0	104.4	102.5	94.2	106.2	106.2	110.0	126.2
Mar	-0.5	0.1	-0.3		106.3	116.8	103.9	91.7	94.2	100.9	103.2	102.1	94.2	107.7	106.2	110.2	126.3
Apr	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3		106.2	116.3	103.9	91.1	94.2	100.5	103.2	102.1	94.1	107.5	106.2	110.2	126.3
May	-0.2	0.3	-0.3		106.5	116.4	104.2	101.4	94.2	101.7	103.0	101.0	93.9	107.0	106.2	110.4	126.6
Jun	-0.3	0.1	-0.3		106.6	116.0	104.4	102.3	94.2	101.0	103.5	101.8	93.9	107.7	106.4	110.4	126.6
Jul	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3		106.3	115.9	104.0	97.0	94.2	100.9	103.5	101.3	93.9	107.4	106.3	110.4	126.7
Aug	-0.5	0.3	-0.3		106.5	115.5	104.5	99.6	94.2	101.0	103.5	102.9	93.9	106.2	106.3	110.4	126.7
Sep	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3		106.2	115.3	104.2	102.3	94.0	101.3	103.8	101.0	93.8	106.0	106.3	110.5	127.0
Oct	-0.8	-0.3	-0.4		106.0	115.2	103.8	96.3	94.0	101.2	103.8	100.8	93.8	105.9	106.3	110.5	127.0
Nov	-0.5	0.3	-0.4		106.3	115.1	104.2	101.8	94.0	100.7	104.3	101.1	93.8	107.0	106.3	110.6	127.0
Dec	-0.5	0.9	-0.4		107.2	115.3	105.4	98.7	94.0	101.6	104.3	105.8	93.7	108.7	106.3	110.5	127.0
2025	-0.3				106.1	115.6	103.9	97.4	94.0	100.6	104.5	101.3	93.6	105.8	106.6	110.7	125.9
Jan	-0.4	-1.2	-0.4		105.9	115.7	103.7	92.1	94.0	100.3	104.4	101.5	93.7	106.8	106.6	110.5	126.1
Feb	0.01	0.3	-0.2		106.2	115.8	104.0	99.1	94.0	100.6	104.4	101.2	93.7	106.9	106.6	110.5	126.4
Mar	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3		105.8	116.1	103.4	90.8	94.0	100.0	104.4	100.8	93.7	106.4	106.6	110.4	126.0
Apr	-0.1	0.3	-0.3		106.1	115.8	103.8	98.8	94.1	100.3	104.7	101.0	93.6	105.8	106.6	110.7	126.1
May	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3		106.0	115.4	103.8	100.4	94.1	101.0	104.7	100.2	93.6	105.3	106.6	110.7	126.3
Jun	-0.6	-0.03	-0.4		106.0	115.2	103.8	96.8	94.1	101.0	104.5	101.1	93.6	105.2	106.6	110.6	126.4
Jul	-0.2	0.12	-0.3		106.1	115.3	103.9	99.5	94.1	100.9	104.5	101.1	93.6	104.9	106.6	110.7	126.4
Aug	-0.7	-0.2	-0.4		105.8	115.4	103.6	96.8	94.1	101.0	104.5	100.8	93.6	105.3	106.6	110.6	125.0
Sep	0.03	0.4	-0.3		106.3	115.7	104.1	100.9	94.1	100.6	104.3	101.7	93.6	106.1	106.7	110.7	125.3
Oct	0.1	-0.2	-0.3		106.1	115.6	103.8	98.1	94.1	100.8	104.3	101.1	93.6	105.5	106.7	110.8	125.6
Nov	-0.1	0.1	-0.3		106.2	115.6	104.0	99.8	94.1	100.8	104.3	101.2	93.6	105.9	106.7	110.8	125.7
Dec	-0.7	0.3	-0.3		106.5	115.8	104.3	95.2	93.7	100.4	104.5	103.8	93.6	105.8	106.7	110.9	125.6

*Note: Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month.

Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year.

Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year.

Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Dec 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index				Percentage (%)				Jan - Dec 2025 / Jan - Dec 2024			
		Dec 2024	Nov 2025	Dec 2025	Dec 2025 / Dec 2024		Dec 2025 / Nov 2025						
		Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution				
OVERALL INDEX	10000.0	107.2	106.2	106.5	-0.7	100.0	0.3	100.0	-0.3	100.0			
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	1883.0	115.3	115.6	115.8	0.5	-14.5	0.2	18.5	-0.3	17.8			
Food	1642.0	114.6	114.8	115.1	0.4	-10.8	0.3	18.6	-0.4	22.7			
Rice and Cereals	370.0	108.2	108.0	107.8	-0.4	2.2	-0.2	-3.1	-0.02	0.2			
Rice	109.0	101.1	101.1	100.8	-0.4	0.5	-0.4	-1.3	-0.1	0.3			
Flour	14.0	107.3	105.8	104.7	-2.4	0.5	-1.0	-0.5	-1.7	0.8			
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17.0	107.5	110.8	110.9	3.1	-0.7	0.1	0.03	2.2	-1.2			
Bread	38.0	106.7	106.9	106.9	0.2	-0.1	-	-	0.1	-0.1			
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	114.8	115.9	116.2	1.2	-2.4	0.3	1.5	1.1	-5.0			
Noodles	58	107.8	103.3	101.8	-5.5	4.5	-1.4	-2.8	-2.8	5.4			
Meat	319	124.8	124.2	124.7	-0.1	0.6	0.4	5.3	-2.3	28.6			
Beef and Buffalo	56	143.9	144.0	144.5	0.4	-0.4	0.4	1.0	-0.5	1.2			
Lamb and Mutton	12	118.6	118.8	118.8	0.2	-0.03	0.02	0.01	-0.1	0.02			
Chicken	196	118.4	118.2	119.0	0.5	-1.4	0.6	5.1	-1.9	14.0			
Meat Preparations	55	129.6	126.6	126.2	-2.6	2.4	-0.3	-0.7	-5.8	13.5			
Fish and Seafood	225	113.2	115.9	117.4	3.7	-12.2	1.3	11.3	0.2	-1.3			
Fresh Fish	102	109.4	111.5	113.5	3.7	-5.4	1.9	7.3	0.3	-1.2			
Frozen Fish	10	117.0	114.9	114.9	-1.7	0.3	-	-	-1.7	0.6			
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	115.9	122.3	124.4	7.4	-6.3	1.8	4.2	0.2	-0.5			
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	129.5	123.5	124.4	-4.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	-1.6	0.7			
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	113.0	116.1	115.7	2.4	-1.5	-0.4	-0.6	0.6	-1.0			
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	104.2	105.3	104.7	0.5	-1.2	-0.5	-3.2	-1.1	6.7			
Milk	102	109.1	109.9	109.7	0.6	-0.8	-0.2	-0.8	0.8	-2.6			
Dairy Products	20	106.8	110.2	110.3	3.3	-0.9	0.1	0.1	2.2	-1.4			
Eggs	58	94.8	95.4	94.1	-0.7	0.5	-1.3	-2.6	-6.0	10.7			
Oil and Fats	55	122.5	125.7	125.8	2.7	-2.3	0.1	0.1	1.3	-2.7			
Butter and Butter Products	12	133.0	140.5	140.9	6.0	-1.2	0.3	0.2	2.2	-1.1			
Margarine and Other Fats	6	114.6	114.4	114.8	0.2	-0.02	0.3	0.1	-0.9	0.2			
Oils	37	120.4	122.8	122.7	1.9	-1.1	-0.1	-0.1	1.3	-1.9			
Fruits	134	121.4	126.9	126.9	4.5	-9.5	-0.01	-0.1	1.9	-9.5			
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	124.8	130.3	130.4	4.5	-4.2	0.1	0.3	1.4	-3.2			
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	125.7	132.5	131.6	4.7	-2.8	-0.7	-1.2	1.7	-2.5			
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	116.0	123.2	124.0	6.9	-2.4	0.6	0.6	4.4	-3.7			
Canned Fruits	8	122.6	118.3	118.7	-3.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	-1.4	0.4			
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	91.9	96.1	96.5	5.0	-0.5	0.4	0.1	2.0	-0.5			
Vegetables	149	124.6	118.5	120.5	-3.3	8.0	1.7	10.1	-0.6	3.5			
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	119.3	114.4	114.8	-3.8	2.4	0.3	0.5	-2.5	3.8			
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	129.5	121.4	124.6	-3.8	2.2	2.6	3.7	1.8	-2.4			
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	140.6	129.7	134.2	-4.6	3.0	3.4	5.5	-1.8	2.8			
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	108.8	107.2	107.7	-1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.3	-1.0			
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	114.2	113.5	113.3	-0.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	0.3			
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	102.7	100.1	99.9	-2.7	3.3	-0.2	-0.6	0.5	-1.5			
Sugar	22	98.7	99.3	99.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.05	1.3	-0.8			
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	106.3	106.2	106.2	-0.2	0.02	-	-	-0.3	0.1			
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	103.7	99.6	99.4	-4.2	3.4	-0.2	-0.5	0.4	-0.7			

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Dec 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)				Jan - Dec 2025 / Jan - Dec 2024			
		Dec 2024	Nov 2025	Dec 2025	Dec 2025 / Dec 2024		Dec 2025 / Nov 2025					
		Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes				
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	110.8	110.9	110.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.3	-1.2	0.3	-1.4		
Salt and Spices	26	118.1	118.4	118.0	-0.1	0.04	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	-0.4		
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	110.1	109.9	109.5	-0.5	0.4	-0.4	-0.8	0.6	-1.3		
Other Food, N.E.C.	34	106.5	106.8	106.8	0.3	-0.1	0.03	0.04	-0.2	0.2		
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	119.5	120.7	120.7	1.0	-3.7	-0.01	-0.1	0.6	-4.9		
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	105.7	110.2	110.2	4.2	-4.2	0.05	0.1	2.6	-6.1		
Coffee and Tea	42	109.0	114.4	114.5	5.0	-3.0	0.1	0.1	3.4	-4.8		
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	101.1	104.3	104.3	3.1	-1.2	-	-	1.4	-1.3		
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	125.4	125.2	125.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.04	-0.3	-0.2	1.2		
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	127.2	127.2	127.2	0.04	-0.1	-	-	-0.4	2.0		
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	116.8	115.6	115.3	-1.3	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.8	-0.8		
NON-FOOD	8,117	105.4	104.0	104.3	-1.0	114.5	0.3	81.5	-0.3	82.2		
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	403	98.7	99.8	95.2	-3.5	18.2	-4.5	-62.8	0.4	-4.8		
Clothing	335	98.1	98.4	94.6	-3.6	15.3	-3.9	-43.6	0.4	-3.6		
Clothing Material	56	101.0	106.1	89.7	-11.2	8.2	-15.4	-31.5	0.7	-1.1		
Clothing Materials for Men	22	108.8	107.7	95.0	-12.7	3.9	-11.8	-9.6	-0.7	0.5		
Clothing Materials for Women	34	95.9	105.0	86.3	-10.0	4.2	-17.8	-21.9	1.6	-1.6		
Garments	204	95.5	94.6	92.8	-2.8	7.1	-1.8	-12.2	-0.003	0.02		
Men's Outerclothing	45	86.6	89.5	84.9	-2.0	1.0	-5.1	-7.1	1.9	-2.3		
Men's Underclothing	4	111.4	107.3	107.3	-3.7	0.2	-	-	-3.3	0.5		
Women's Outerclothing	79	94.9	92.4	91.6	-3.5	3.4	-0.9	-2.3	0.4	-0.8		
Women's Underclothing	16	105.9	103.9	103.9	-1.9	0.4	-	-	-1.2	0.6		
Boys' Clothing	25	106.0	103.6	102.4	-3.4	1.2	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	0.9		
Girls' Clothing	24	86.4	85.6	85.6	-1.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-2.0	1.3		
Infants' Clothing	11	111.6	111.0	106.6	-4.4	0.7	-3.9	-1.7	0.6	-0.2		
Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories	10	107.8	107.8	107.8	-	-	-	-	8.3	-2.5		
Other Articles of Clothing	10	107.8	107.8	107.8	-	-	-	-	8.3	-2.5		
Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing	65	102.2	102.2	102.2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing	14	102.4	102.4	102.4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing	47	103.0	103.0	103.0	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Footwear	68	101.8	106.7	98.5	-3.2	2.9	-7.7	-19.2	0.6	-1.2		
Shoes and Other Footwear	68	101.8	106.7	98.5	-3.2	2.9	-7.7	-19.2	0.6	-1.2		
Men's Shoes	26	102.2	107.4	98.7	-3.4	1.2	-8.1	-7.7	0.1	-0.05		
Women's Shoes	26	97.2	102.1	94.9	-2.4	0.8	-7.0	-6.4	1.3	-1.0		
Children's Shoes	16	108.6	113.1	103.9	-4.3	1.0	-8.1	-5.1	0.3	-0.2		

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Dec 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index				Percentage (%)				Jan - Dec 2025 / Jan - Dec 2024			
		Dec 2024	Nov 2025	Dec 2025	Dec 2025 / Dec 2024		Dec 2025 / Nov 2025						
		Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution				
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1,170	94.0	94.1	93.7	-0.3	4.4	-0.4	-16.4	-0.2	5.2			
Rentals for Housing	238	71.7	71.8	71.2	-0.6	1.4	-0.9	-5.1	0.1	-0.3			
Rentals for Housing	238	71.7	71.8	71.2	-0.6	1.4	-0.9	-5.1	0.1	-0.3			
Rentals for Housing	238	71.7	71.8	71.2	-0.6	1.4	-0.9	-5.1	0.1	-0.3			
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	169	100.3	100.9	99.0	-1.3	3.0	-1.9	-11.2	-1.0	5.5			
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	100.6	101.6	101.6	1.0	-1.3	-	-	-1.0	2.9			
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	100.6	101.6	101.6	1.0	-1.3	-	-	-1.0	2.9			
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	100.0	95.5	-4.5	4.2	-4.5	-11.2	-1.1	2.5			
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	100.0	95.5	-4.5	4.2	-4.5	-11.2	-1.1	2.5			
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	168	98.0	98.0	98.0	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	90.1	90.1	90.1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	90.1	90.1	90.1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-			
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	702	101.6	100.8	100.4	-1.2	10.7	-0.4	-10.9	-0.4	8.4			
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	45	82.2	84.8	83.5	1.5	-0.7	-1.6	-2.1	-1.1	1.3			
Furniture and Furnishings	43	80.9	83.7	82.2	1.6	-0.7	-1.8	-2.2	-1.4	1.5			
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	62.3	65.2	65.2	4.7	-0.8	-	-	-5.3	2.5			
Bedroom Furniture	12	99.2	100.1	96.6	-2.6	0.4	-3.4	-1.4	0.05	-0.02			
Other Furniture	6	104.2	111.7	107.9	3.6	-0.3	-3.4	-0.8	4.8	-0.9			
Lighting Equipment	3	97.3	97.5	97.5	0.2	-0.01	-	-	0.1	-0.01			
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	111.0	109.5	111.0	-	-	1.4	0.1	3.0	-0.2			
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	111.0	109.5	111.0	-	-	1.4	0.1	3.0	-0.2			
Household Textiles	47	149.0	134.2	134.1	-10.0	9.1	-0.1	-0.2	-4.8	9.8			
Household Textiles	47	149.0	134.2	134.1	-10.0	9.1	-0.1	-0.2	-4.8	9.8			
Bed Furnishings	11	104.6	102.8	102.2	-2.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.04			
Other Household Textiles	36	162.6	143.8	143.8	-11.6	8.8	-	-	-5.8	9.8			
Household Appliances	74	90.8	90.0	86.9	-4.3	3.7	-3.4	-7.7	-2.2	4.7			
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not	71	90.6	89.6	86.5	-4.5	3.7	-3.5	-7.6	-2.2	4.5			
Major Household Appliances	71	90.6	89.6	86.5	-4.5	3.7	-3.5	-7.6	-2.2	4.5			
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	96.7	98.2	96.8	0.2	-0.01	-1.4	-0.1	-2.1	0.2			
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	96.7	98.2	96.8	0.2	-0.01	-1.4	-0.1	-2.1	0.2			

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Dec 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index				Percentage (%)				Jan - Dec 2025 / Jan - Dec 2024	
		Dec 2024	Nov 2025	Dec 2025	Dec 2025 / Dec 2024		Dec 2025 / Nov 2025				
		Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes			
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	99.4	98.4	98.4	-1.0	0.7	-	-	-	-0.1	0.2
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	99.4	98.4	98.4	-1.0	0.7	-	-	-	-0.1	0.2
Glassware and Crockery	24	94.3	95.0	95.0	0.7	-0.2	-	-	-	1.5	-1.0
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	103.3	101.0	101.0	-2.2	0.9	-	-	-	-1.2	1.2
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	10	111.3	111.7	111.7	0.4	-0.1	-	-	-	0.2	-0.1
Major Tools and Equipment	2	111.0	111.0	111.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tools and Equipment	2	111.0	111.0	111.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	111.3	111.9	111.9	0.5	-0.1	-	-	-	0.3	-0.1
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	111.3	111.9	111.9	0.5	-0.1	-	-	-	0.3	-0.1
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	471	100.4	100.8	100.7	0.3	-2.0	-0.1	-0.8	-	0.5	-7.5
Non-Durable Household Goods	135	102.6	103.9	103.8	1.1	-2.0	-0.2	-0.8	-	1.8	-7.5
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	102.3	104.7	104.6	2.3	-2.7	-0.02	-0.05	-	3.2	-8.9
Articles for Cleaning	13	98.9	97.6	96.9	-2.1	0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-	-4.1	1.7
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	105.0	104.5	104.1	-0.8	0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-	0.2	-0.2
Domestic Services and Household Services	336	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services	14	88.5	88.5	88.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH	91	104.3	104.3	104.5	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	-2.1	-
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment	63	101.3	101.2	101.5	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	-	-1.7
Pharmaceutical Products	54	100.0	100.2	100.5	0.4	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	-	-1.2
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	100.0	100.2	100.5	0.4	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	-	-1.2
Medical Products	4	113.4	109.7	109.7	-3.3	0.2	-	-	3.3	-	-0.4
Medical Products	4	113.4	109.7	109.7	-3.3	0.2	-	-	3.3	-	-0.4
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.0	105.7	105.7	-0.3	0.02	-	-	-	-0.04	0.01
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.0	105.7	105.7	-0.3	0.02	-	-	-	-0.04	0.01
Outpatient Services	25	112.1	112.6	112.6	0.5	-0.2	-	-	0.5	-	-0.4
Medical Services	13	103.6	104.6	104.6	1.0	-0.2	-	-	1.0	-	-0.4
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	103.6	104.6	104.6	1.0	-0.2	-	-	1.0	-	-0.4
Dental Services	4	129.9	129.9	129.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	129.9	129.9	129.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Dec 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)				Jan - Dec 2025 / Jan - Dec 2024			
		Dec 2024	Nov 2025	Dec 2025	Dec 2025 / Dec 2024		Dec 2025 / Nov 2025					
		Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes				
TRANSPORT	1,961	105.8	101.2	103.8	-1.9	50.4	2.5	171.4	-0.8	48.4		
Purchase of Vehicles	914	101.3	101.5	101.5	0.1	-1.5	-	-	-0.6	18.1		
Motor Car	906	101.4	101.5	101.5	0.1	-1.6	-	-	-0.6	18.4		
Motor Car	906	101.4	101.5	101.5	0.1	-1.6	-	-	-0.6	18.4		
Motor Cycle	6	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	0.7	-0.1		
Motor Cycle	6	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	0.7	-0.1		
Bicycles	2	100.6	98.7	98.7	-1.8	0.05	-	-	2.2	-0.1		
Bicycles	2	100.6	98.7	98.7	-1.8	0.05	-	-	2.2	-0.1		
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	862	99.9	100.0	99.9	-0.02	0.2	-0.1	-2.7	0.04	-1.2		
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	97.0	97.3	97.3	0.4	-0.8	-	-	0.3	-1.4		
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	97.0	97.3	97.3	0.4	-0.8	-	-	0.3	-1.4		
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	575	99.7	99.7	99.7	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	89.0	89.0	89.0	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	111.5	111.5	109.8	-1.5	1.0	-1.5	-2.7	-0.1	0.2		
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	111.5	111.5	109.8	-1.5	1.0	-1.5	-2.7	-0.1	0.2		
Other Services in Respect of Vehicles	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Transport Services	185	154.8	105.8	133.2	-14.0	51.8	25.9	174.1	-4.8	31.4		
Passenger Transport By Road	3	149.6	149.6	149.6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	149.6	149.6	149.6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Passenger Transport By Air	171	157.4	104.4	134.0	-14.9	51.8	28.4	174.1	-5.3	31.4		
Passenger Transport By Air	171	157.4	104.4	134.0	-14.9	51.8	28.4	174.1	-5.3	31.4		
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	115.8	115.8	115.8	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	115.8	115.8	115.8	-	-	-	-	-	-		
COMMUNICATION	594	93.7	93.6	93.6	-0.1	0.9	0.001	0.01	-0.3	5.9		
Postal Services	1	151.3	153.8	154.2	1.9	-0.04	0.3	0.01	1.7	-0.1		
Postal Services	1	151.3	153.8	154.2	1.9	-0.04	0.3	0.01	1.7	-0.1		
Postal Services	1	151.3	153.8	154.2	1.9	-0.04	0.3	0.01	1.7	-0.1		
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	86.3	84.1	84.1	-2.5	1.0	-	-	-5.0	4.7		
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	86.3	84.1	84.1	-2.5	1.0	-	-	-5.0	4.7		
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	86.3	84.1	84.1	-2.5	1.0	-	-	-5.0	4.7		
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	94.1	94.1	94.1	-	-	-	-	-0.1	1.3		
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	94.1	94.1	94.1	-	-	-	-	-0.1	1.3		
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	94.1	94.1	94.1	-	-	-	-	-0.1	1.3		

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Dec 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index				Percentage (%)				Jan - Dec 2025 / Jan - Dec 2024	
		Dec 2024	Nov 2025	Dec 2025	Dec 2025 / Dec 2024		Dec 2025 / Nov 2025				
		Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes			
RECREATION AND CULTURE	664	108.7	105.9	105.8	-2.7	25.0	-0.1	-3.2	-1.0	22.9	
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	59	87.3	89.8	86.4	-1.0	0.6	-3.7	-6.7	1.2	-1.9	
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures	23	66.6	72.5	64.0	-3.9	0.8	-11.8	-6.7	-0.3	0.1	
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	63.6	70.1	60.7	-4.5	0.8	-13.3	-6.7	-0.3	0.1	
Sound Equipment	2	98.4	98.4	98.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Information Processing Equipment	27	103.2	103.9	103.9	0.7	-0.2	-	-	2.4	-2.0	
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	103.2	103.9	103.9	0.7	-0.2	-	-	2.4	-2.0	
Recording Media	7	90.0	88.8	88.8	-1.3	0.1	-	-	-0.01	0.002	
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	82.4	80.4	80.4	-2.5	0.1	-	-	-0.02	0.002	
Pre-recorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	121	108.7	112.3	112.1	3.1	-5.3	-0.2	-0.8	0.3	-1.3	
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	102.6	102.2	101.8	-0.8	0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-3.8	5.0	
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	102.6	102.2	101.8	-0.8	0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-3.8	5.0	
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation	21	131.5	150.7	150.7	14.6	-5.2	-	-	4.8	-4.1	
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	103.5	103.5	103.5	-	-	-	-	-0.05	0.01	
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	148.7	179.7	179.7	20.8	-5.2	-	-	6.9	-4.2	
Gardens, Plants and Flowers	19	115.3	121.8	121.8	5.6	-1.6	-	-	5.6	-3.8	
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	122.4	131.8	131.8	7.7	-1.6	-	-	7.7	-3.8	
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pets and Related Products	41	99.9	98.1	97.9	-2.0	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	-1.3	1.7	
Articles for Pets	41	99.9	98.1	97.9	-2.0	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	-1.3	1.7	
Recreational and Cultural Services	298	98.9	96.0	95.2	-3.8	14.5	-0.8	-7.9	-1.9	16.8	
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	85.8	84.8	-0.2	0.05	-1.2	-0.6	0.4	-0.2	
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	85.8	84.8	-0.2	0.05	-1.2	-0.6	0.4	-0.2	
Cultural Services	281	99.8	96.6	95.8	-4.0	14.5	-0.8	-7.4	-2.0	17.0	
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	99.3	95.9	95.0	-4.3	14.5	-0.9	-7.4	-2.1	17.0	
Photography and Filming Services	7	106.4	106.4	106.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	107	111.0	110.4	110.3	-0.6	1.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	1.6	
Books	48	106.7	106.7	106.7	-0.04	0.03	-	-	-0.01	0.02	
Books	48	106.7	106.7	106.7	-0.04	0.03	-	-	-0.01	0.02	
Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals	9	148.1	148.1	148.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Newspapers	6	167.7	167.7	167.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Magazines and Periodicals	3	109.0	109.0	109.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	108.4	107.1	106.9	-1.4	1.0	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	1.6	
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	108.4	107.1	106.9	-1.4	1.0	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	1.6	

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Dec 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)				Jan - Dec 2025 / Jan - Dec 2024			
		Dec 2024	Nov 2025	Dec 2025	Dec 2025 / Dec 2024		Dec 2025 / Nov 2025					
		Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes				
Package Holidays	79	158.2	139.7	144.4	-8.8	14.2	3.3	12.7	-2.1	7.6		
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	158.2	139.7	144.4	-8.8	14.2	3.3	12.7	-2.1	7.6		
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	158.2	139.7	144.4	-8.8	14.2	3.3	12.7	-2.1	7.6		
EDUCATION	696	106.3	106.7	106.7	0.3	-3.3	-	-	0.3	-7.4		
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	289	109.4	110.1	110.1	0.6	-2.6	-	-	0.7	-6.8		
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	289	109.4	110.1	110.1	0.6	-2.6	-	-	0.7	-6.8		
Kindergarten	95	100.6	100.6	100.6	0.02	-0.02	-	-	0.03	-0.1		
Primary Education	194	113.8	114.8	114.8	0.9	-2.6	-	-	1.0	-6.7		
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Technical and Vocational Education	8	91.2	91.2	91.2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Technical and Vocational Education	8	91.2	91.2	91.2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Technical and Vocational Education	8	91.2	91.2	91.2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	106.0	106.0	0.2	-0.7	-	-	0.1	-0.6		
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	106.0	106.0	0.2	-0.7	-	-	0.1	-0.6		
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	106.0	106.0	0.2	-0.7	-	-	0.1	-0.6		
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-		
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	1,069	110.5	110.8	110.9	0.4	-6.1	0.1	5.6	0.3	-10.8		
Catering Services	1,025	112.1	112.4	112.5	0.4	-5.8	0.1	4.8	0.4	-12.7		
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others	1,025	112.1	112.4	112.5	0.4	-5.8	0.1	4.8	0.4	-12.7		
Restaurants and Cafes	403	106.4	106.7	107.0	0.6	-3.2	0.3	4.8	0.6	-8.1		
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	102.0	102.0	102.0	-	-	-	-	0.2	-1.2		
Other Food Services	108	104.2	106.0	106.0	1.8	-2.6	-	-	1.1	-3.8		
Contract Catering	334	126.9	126.9	126.9	-	-	-	-	-0.02	0.3		
Accommodation Services	44	73.1	73.1	73.6	0.7	-0.3	0.7	0.8	-1.9	1.9		
Accommodation Services	44	73.1	73.1	73.6	0.7	-0.3	0.7	0.8	-1.9	1.9		
Accommodation Services	44	73.1	73.1	73.6	0.7	-0.3	0.7	0.8	-1.9	1.9		

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Dec 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index				Percentage (%)				Jan - Dec 2025 / Jan - Dec 2024			
		Dec 2024	Nov 2025	Dec 2025	Dec 2025 / Dec 2024		Dec 2025 / Nov 2025						
		Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution				
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	767	127.0	125.7	125.6	-1.2	14.5	-0.1	-2.9	-0.5	16.5			
Personal Care	235	102.6	102.1	102.0	-0.5	1.6	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	2.0			
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	23	116.6	116.6	116.6	-	-	-	-	0.03	-0.03			
Hairdressing	12	111.2	111.2	111.2	-	-	-	-	0.1	-0.03			
Personal Grooming Services	11	122.5	122.5	122.5	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care	212	101.0	100.5	100.4	-0.6	1.6	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	2.0			
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	95.4	85.6	85.7	-10.2	0.9	0.1	0.03	-9.3	1.9			
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	103.9	104.9	104.8	0.9	-1.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	-1.9			
Beauty Products	49	101.0	99.0	98.8	-2.2	1.4	-0.2	-0.3	-2.2	3.4			
Other Products for Personal Care	73	98.4	98.0	98.0	-0.4	0.4	-0.01	-0.01	0.7	-1.5			
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	55	115.5	123.7	122.4	6.0	-4.9	-1.0	-2.4	5.8	-11.0			
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	7	176.0	242.2	246.0	39.8	-6.3	1.6	0.9	31.4	-10.8			
Jewellery	4	243.3	359.0	365.7	50.3	-6.3	1.9	0.9	40.9	-10.7			
Clocks and Watches	3	86.4	86.4	86.4	0.03	-0.001	-	-	0.3	-0.02			
Other Personal Effects	48	106.7	106.4	104.4	-2.1	1.4	-1.9	-3.3	0.2	-0.3			
Travel Goods and Bags	37	106.7	106.4	105.4	-1.2	0.6	-0.9	-1.2	-0.2	0.3			
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	106.6	106.6	101.0	-5.2	0.8	-5.2	-2.1	1.6	-0.6			
Insurance	422	144.0	141.7	141.7	-1.6	12.6	0.01	0.2	-0.7	13.2			
Insurance	422	144.0	141.7	141.7	-1.6	12.6	0.01	0.2	-0.7	13.2			
Financial Services	2	78.3	78.3	78.3	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.01			
Financial Services	2	78.3	78.3	78.3	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.01			
Financial Services	2	78.3	78.3	78.3	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.01			
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	111.0	102.4	102.4	-7.7	5.2	-	-	-7.7	12.5			
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	111.0	102.4	102.4	-7.7	5.2	-	-	-7.7	12.5			
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	111.0	102.4	102.4	-7.7	5.2	-	-	-7.7	12.5			
Community and Family Services	6	138.3	138.3	138.3	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Community and Family Services	6	138.3	138.3	138.3	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Community and Family Services	6	138.3	138.3	138.3	-	-	-	-	-	-			

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 significant figure for publication.

2. Notation :

" - " means "nil"